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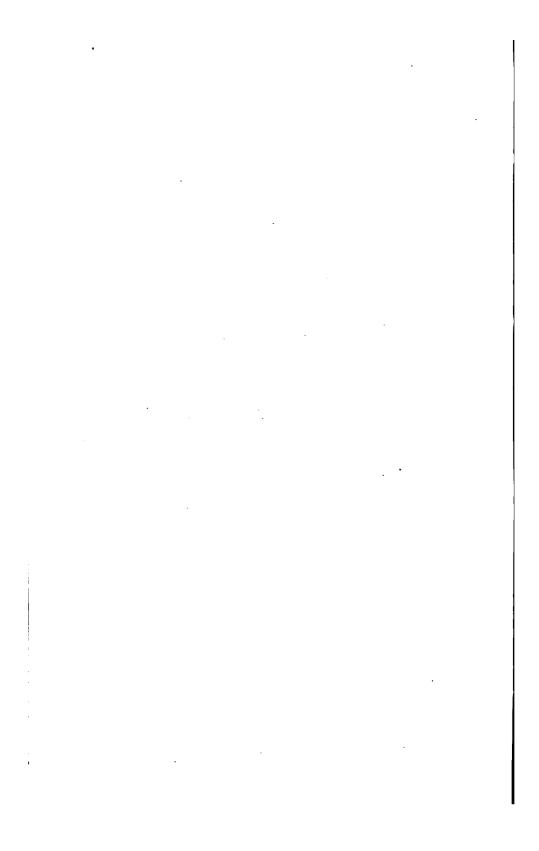


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.. . • • • . --

el 'araby ed dârig maktûb bi ḥurûf basyţe we sahle



c Fiske, Willard,

kilmât [°]araby merattibe [°]ala ḥasab

tartyb alifbê

ma°

agrûmyje muhtaşara.

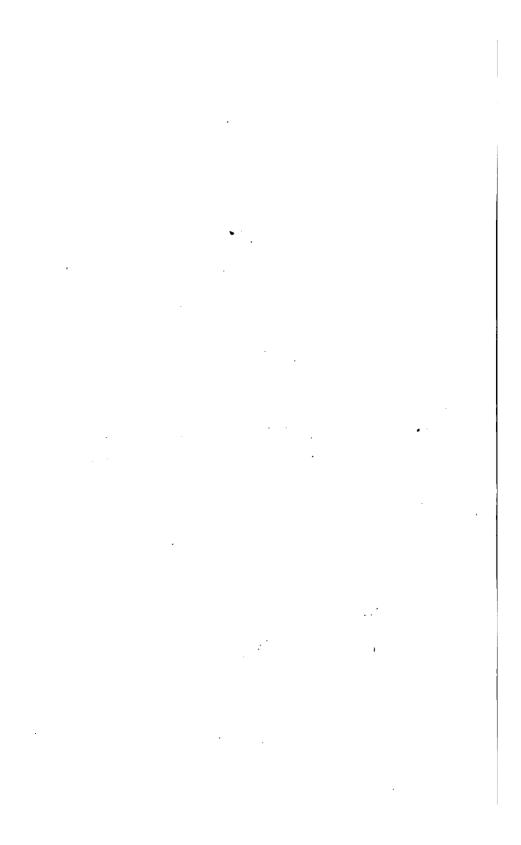


felôrensa maṭbá^cet landy 1311-1893 New Court

and the

aqsâm el kitâb.

I.	alifbê 'araby		7
2.	kilm \hat{a} t merattibe 'ala hasab tartyb el hur \hat{u} f .		9
3.	agrûmyje		105
4.	gumal		142
5.	'alâmât lil qirâje we lil ḥisâb	• .	149
6.	hurûf 'ala sân ek kitâbe		150



a	alif	ah	b	hâ
â	alif	â	d	$d\hat{a}l$
e	alif	eh	d	<i>dâd</i>
ê	alif	ê	r	râ
i	alif	ih	z	zê
у	alif	y	s	syn
o	alif	oh	Ś	śyn
ô	alif	ô	Ş	şâd
u	alif	uh	c .	°ên
û	alif	û	f	fê
b		bê	q	qâf
t		tê	k	kâf
ţ		tâ	1	lâm
g		gym	m -	mym
ġ		ġên	n	nûn
h	?	hê	w	wau
, ḥ		hâ	j	jê

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g ġ h ḥ
b d d r z s ś ş ' f q k l m n w j

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

kilmåt merattibe 'ala hasab tartåb el hurûf.

ai	abadan	atyne
aiwa	abello	at ^c ab
au	abûtyg	jitʻib
aura	abûlhôl	aţraś
jûry	abryl	ţarśa
aulawyje	abşar	ţurś
auwal	ab ^c ad	aţrun
ûla	ab ^c adyje	aţʿam
auwalyjyn	abâ'id	jiţ°im
auwalan	abnûs	aṭfyḥ
auwalâny	abjaḍ	agal
ab	bêḍa	agâb
abu	byḍ	jegyb
abbahât	atar	agâze
abbahên	atâby	aggar

agrab	aḥmed	ahras
garba	aḥwal	harsa
gurb	ḥôla	hurs
agrûd	<u></u> hûl	ahrâny
agrûmyje	ађја	a dab
agṇaby	jiḥjy	adabhâne
agânib	aḥjân	adân
aġa	aḥj â nan	addib
aġawât '	ah	addin
ah	ahû	arba°
ahammy je	ahawên	arba ^c a
ahbal	ihwân	arba ^c t
hubl	uḫwât	arba ^c yn
ahl	ahad	arba ^c t âsar
ahâly	jâhod	argaḥyje
ahlan	ahyran	arģul
aḥsan	ahbar	ardebb
jiḥsin	jihbir	arâdib
aḥsanyje	ahhar	ard
aḥmar	ahd	arâḍy
ђат га	aḥḍar	ardyje
ḥomr	haḍra	arrah
aḥmaq	huḍr	arm any

arman	aslam	aşlâny
arment	jislam	așloh
armile	asmar	a°ţa
arâmil	samra	ji°ţy
arnab	sumr	aʿrag
arânib	asje	°arga
aza	asjûț	°org
jizy	asjûţy `	a°ma
azal	aśâr	^c amje
azyje	jeśyr	ʻimy
azhar	aśbah	ʻumjân
azhary	aśhar	ʻimjân
azraq	jiśhir	a°wag
zerqa	aśram	°ôga
zurq	aşâb	ʻûg
azlam	jeşyb	a ^c war
jizlim	așuân	°ôra
asar	aşuânly	°ûr
jisir	aşfar	afâd
asaf	şafra	jefyd
ashalyje	şufr	afâde
assis	aşl	afijûn
assif	uşûl	afijûny

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s ś s c f q k l m n w j

afôkâtô	alf	amr
afta	âlâf	amkan
jifty	ulûf	jimkin
afryqa	alâfât	amma
afryqy	allâh	ammin
afqar	allif	ammûne
jifqir	alli m	ana
aqraʻ	almâny	iḥna
q ar °a	almânje	manyś
q ur °	amar	maḥnâś
akal	jumur	anyse
jâkul	amal	antykhâne
akalân	amâre	an°âm
akyd	amân .	
akkid	amâne	â
akl	amâny	âh
alam	ameryka	âhir
alâge	amerykâny	âho
alif	amyn	âhe
alifbê	umana	âhom
albatt	amyna	âhar
alzam	amhal	uhra
jilzim	jimhil	âhaz

jiâhiz	edkâwy	eljâs
âdam	edkû	emyr
âdamy	еḍ	umara
âdy.	er	embâbe
âle	erz	embâby
âlât	ez	embâreḥ
âmin	ezbekyje	emnyje
ânis	ezzaj	en
	es	enhû
ebryq	esbanjôly	enhy
abâryq	esbânje	enhum
et	esnâwy	
etnâśar	esne	ê
etnên	eś	êś
eţ	eśmûnên	ên
eg	eśmûny	
egzahâne	eș	ibtada
egzâgy	efendy	jibtidy
eh	efendyje	ibhâm
ehmym	ek	ibrahym
ed	eksebrês	ibre
edfâwy	el	ibar
edfû	elly	ibrym

ibrymy	jittişil	jitḥimy
ibn	ittafa q	ithassis
abna	jittifiq	ithaffa
benyn	ittaqa	ithâniq
beny	jittiqy	ithâjil
ibjaḍḍ	ittâkil	itrauwa
ibjiḍâḍ	ittâwib	itrabba
itatta	ittiḥâd	itrattib
itahhar	ittifâq	itragrag
itassis	ittifâqyje	itraśś
itakkid	itģaţţas	itrafat
itallim	itġâlib	jitrifit
itammar	ithagga	itrakab
itbâ°	ithadd	jitrikib
ittabaʻ	itḥaijar	itrakkib
jittibiʻ	itḥauwiś	itrâfi°
ittaḥad	itḥauwil	itrâma
jittihid	itḥabas	itzantar
ittaḍaḥ	jitḥibis	it ^c aijin
jittiḍih	itḥaṭṭ	it°auwid
ittarbis	itḥazam	it°azam
ittarrab	jitḥizim	jit°izim
ittașal	itḥama	it [°] aśśa

it ^c allaq	itqalab	itmarmaţ
it ^c allil	jitqili b	itmasţar
it ^c amal	itqalaʻ	itmashar
jitʻimil	jitqiliʻ	itmaskin
it ^c ammi m	itqammiz	itmasmar
it ^c anna	itqâbil	itmaśdaq
it ^c ârik	itkasar	itmakkin
it ^c ân	itkaski s	itmalla
it ^c iśśim	itkallim	itmâm
itfaham	itkâmil	itnab bih
itfaḍḍ	itlaḥam	itnahhid
itfaḍḍal	jitliḥim	itnaḥ naḥ
itfarrag	itlahbat	itnaddim
itfarraś	itlazzaq	itnaḍḍaf
itfarkiś	itlafat	itnasah
itfassaḥ	jitlifit	itna"am
itfakk	itlaff	itnaqal
itfantaz	itlamm	jitniqil
itqaţa ^c	itmahza	itnaqwar
jitqiţi°	itmahṭa r	itwagad
itqaddi m	itmaddid	jitwigid
itqafal	itmaddin	itwadda
jitqifil '	itmargaḥ	jitwadd y

a de ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h b d d r z s ś s c f q k l m n w j

itwaḍḍab	iţţalab	ihța
itwazza ^c	jittilib	ihdarr
itwassah	iţţala	ihs
itwaşşa	jiţţili°	idda
jitwaşşy	iţţâwil	jiddy
itwaffar	iggauwiz	iddauwar
itwaqqaf	iggazza	iddan
itwakkil	iggannin	jiddan
itwalad	iggeddid	iḍâfe
jitwilid	ih	iḍḍaijaʻ
itwalla	iḥtâg	irâde
jitwally	iḥtijâg	irtafa°
itwalla	iḥsân	jirtifi°
itwalwil	iḥka	irtâḥ
itjassar	iḥmarr	irtiḥâl
iṭâljâny	iḥmirâr	irtifâ°
iţâlje	iḥna	irsâlyje
iṭṭauwil	ihbâr	iza
iṭṭabaʻ	ihtaśa	izâr
jițțibi°	jihtiśy	izdâd
iṭṭahhar	ihtaşş	izdiwâg
iṭṭarad	ihtâr	izraqq
jiţţirid	ihtijâr	izriq â q

iyoôuûbttgghhhhddrzsśs cfqklmnwj

izzahraf	istaḥamma	jistifyq
izzalzil	istaḥḍa	istafta
izn	istaḥḍar	istafhim
isbarta	istaḥsin	istaqâm
isbânih	istaḥla	jistiqym
isbitâlje	jistihly	istaqrab
isbyrto	istaḥja	istakbar
istaisar	istahabba	istaksif
istausaq	i stahaff	istakśif
istauʻib	istahbar	istalam
istaufa	istadam	jistilim
jistaufy	jistidym	istamarr
istaula	istaraijah	istama°
istabda	istaș ^c ab	jistimi°
istabʻid	istaṣwab	istambûl
istagâb	ista ^c ân	istambûly
istagâr	jistiʻyn	istansah
istagwib	ista ^c gib	istanna
istaġna	ista ^c gil	istawa
jistiġny	ista ^c fa	jistiwy
istaķass	istaʻlim	istâgar
jistiķiss	ista ^c mil	istâgiz
istaḥaq	istafâq	istâhil

istâzin	islâm	i śtijâ q
istigâbe	islâmy	iśśabak
istiḥsân	· islâmyje	iśśa h la ^c
istiḥqâq	ism	iśśarmaţ
istirâḥa	asma	iśśa [°] baţ
isti ^c dâd	asâmy	iśśaʻlaq
istiʻlâm	isma ^c yl	iśśaka
isti ^c mâl	ismaʻylyje	ișțabl
istifhâm	iswadd	ișțafal
istiqbâl	iswid	jisṭifil
istûsaq	sôda	ișțalaḥ
istû°âb	sûd	jişţiliḥ
istûfa	iswidâd	ișțâd
istûla	iswire	ișțilâh
isţôfe	asâwir	işfarr
issaijib	iswysera	işfirâr
issalṭan	iś	i°âne
issalla	iśâra	i°tabar
isfing	iśtaġal	i ^c tamad
iskemle	iśtara	i ^c tana
iskender	jiśtiry	ji [°] tiny
iskenderâny	iśtaka	i ^c timâd
iskenderyje	jiśtiky	i ^c tine
•		

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ h d d r z s s ş c f q k l m n w j

iʿlân	jimbisiț	intašar
iferang	imba ^c at	jintiśir
iferangy	jimbiʻit	intaṣar
iftahar	imbana	jintişir
jiftihir	jimbiny	intaqal
iftihâr	imbâ°	jintiqil
iqśa ^c arr	imbisâț	intaqam
ikrâm	imbijâʻ	jintiqim
ikminn	imtaḥan	inte
ilâhy	jimtihin	inty
iltazam	imtala	intu
jiltizim	jimtily	' mantâś
iltafat	imte	mantyś
jiltifit	imtiḥân	mantûś
iltaqa	imḍe	intiha
jiltiqy	imkân	intizâm
iltizâm	in	intiqâl
iltiqa	inbasa ṭ	intiqâm
ilfe	jinbisiț	ințaba
illa	intaha	jințibi°
imâre	jintihy	ințaḥan
imâm	intazar	jințiḥin
imbasaț	jintizir	ințafa

jințifi°	insân	inkatab
ingama ^c	nâs	jinkitib
jingimiʻ	inśarab	inkasar
ingelyz	inśawa	inkanas
ingelyzy	jinśi w y	inkâr
ingirâr	inśâl	inkisâr
ingyl	inśallâh	inmasak
anâgyl	inśijâl	innama
inġâz	inșaraf	inwagad
inhazam	jinșirif	inwalad
inḥabas	inșalab	jinwilid
jinhibis	in ^c amal	
inḥaṭṭ	inʿâm	37
inḥaraq	in ^c ân	y ygâr
jinhiri q	infataḥ	yd yd
inḥamaq	jinfitiḥ	yd ydên
jinḥimiq	infaham	ymân
indafa ^c	jinfihim	•
indafan	infaṣal	yja
inḍarab	inqaṭaʻ	
inzakar	inqafal	obêra
insakk	inqiţâ°	oġostos
insâq	inkabb	oh

a de ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ h d dr z s ś ş c f q k l m n w j

osterigy	umam	baţḥa
oktôber	ummequêq	baţryk
		baţârka
ô ·	û	bațn
ôḍa	ûtâd	buţûn
uwaḍ	ûrubbâ	baġġâra
	ûrubbâwy	baġl
ugre		ibġâl
ugar	baijaḍ	bahâna
uh	baijâḍe	bahyme
uht	baijâʿ	bahâjim
uhwât	baijit	bahwara
urnêk	baijin	baḥas
arânyk	bauwâb	jibḥas
ustuģummāje	b auwâ be	baḥbaḥ
usța	bauwil	baḥḥ
usṭawât	babâgan	baḥr
uff	baţâţes	biḥâr
umm	baṭbaṭ	buḥûr
ummehât	baţţ	baḥry
ummaije	baṭṭal	bahs
ummâl	baţţâl	bahyl
umme	baṭṭyḫ	buḫala

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s ś ş c f q k l m n w j

baht	barbiś	bazzaz
badar	barṭaś	basaţ
jibdur	barṭaʻ	ibsiţ
badal	barţyl	basâbort
badalyje	baraţyl	basyt 🗪 -
badan	bargim	busața
abd ân	barġût	basţ
badawy	berâġyt	baśaġa
baddil	bard	baśârûś
badle	barda ^c a	baśśâr
bidal	b arâdi ʻ	baśk ât ib
baraḥ	bardân	baśkuttâb
jibraḥ	barr	baśkyr
baraq	barra	baśâkyr
jubruq	barrad	b aśmuhan dis
baraka	barrâdyje	baśmusaḥḥaḥ
barâsmy	barrâny	baśmutergim
baryze	barrik	başar
barâiz	barqaʻydy	başal
barys	barqûq	başyr
barûfe	barmyl	başbaş
barbaq	barâ myl	baṣṣ
barbaqa	bazbûz	jebuşş

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t ț g g h h h d d r z s ś ș ° f q k l m n w j

başşâş	balah	jibny
ba ^c at	balakôn	banadôra
jib [°] at	balâț	bantufle
ba ^c yd	balâś	banțalôn
ba ^c dên	balyġ	bangar
ba ^c d	balbaḥ	bandar
baʻḍ	balbis	banâdir
ba ^c rûr	balṭagy	bandêra
bafte	balţo	banzahêr
baqa	balţôwât	banşar
jibqa	balġa	bank
baqar	bulaġ	benûke
baqyje	balġam	banna
baqbaq	balh	bannûr
baqdûnis	balsam	bajâţra
baqśyś	ball	bajâḍ
baq âśyś	ballaț	bajân
baqqâr	ballâș	bâb
baqq âra	belâlyş	abwâb
baqqâl	ballâʿa	bybân
bakalâ	balâly°	bâbullâh
bakrag	bamba	bâbûg
bala	ban <u>a</u>	bawâbyg

bâbûnig	bâl	beruksel
bât	bâla	berûsjâny
bâġa	bâmje	berûsje
bâḥis	bân	berber
bârid	betå ^c	berbery
abrad	betâ ^c et	barâbra
bârik	betû°	berryme
bârûd	beḥêra	bersym
bâz	beḥêry	berlyn
bâs	beḥârwa	bermaky
jebûs	bedâje	besyse
bâśa	bedingân	bess
baśawât	bedyl	beśbyś
bâśans	abdâl	beśbyśy
bâșiș	bedr	beśâbeśe
başşe	bedreśên	beśkyr
bâşş	bedreśêny	baśâkyr
jebuşş	bedry	beled
bâ°	berâzyl	bilâd
jeby ^c	berâwo	beledy
bâqy	berins	beledyje
bâky	berymo	belky
bâkje	berôgerâm	bellâne

a de ê i y o ô u û b t ț g g h ḥ h d d r z s ś ș c f q k l m n w j

beljana	b ên	biss
benefsig	bênât	biśwêś
beniś	bi	biftêk
benyâdam	bib âwy	biky
benyḥasan	bibe	jibky
benyşuêf	bițil	bikr
benymazâr	jibṭal	bil -
benha	bihwâr	biltaqryb
benhâwy	bidâl	bilhuşûş
bender	bidd	bilʻagal
banâdir	birâm	billâhy
benna	birid	bilwâqiʻ
bê	jibrad	bilje
bêhawât	birik	biljetto
bê	jibrik	bimbâśa
bêt	birke	bimbâśyje
bijût	birak	binâje
bêty	bizn'	bine
bêḍ	bizûr	abnyje
bêḍâwy	bizz	bint
bêrût .	ibzaz	banât
bêrûty	bizjâde	bintû
bê°	bisilla	bintijât

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t ț g ġ h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s ś ș c f q k l m n w j

bing	budd	buşla
binnusbe	budra	bu ^c bu ^c
byţâr	buḍala	baʿâbiʿ
byr	bu ḍâʿa	bu ^c d
bijâr	baḍâjiʿ	buqbêqe
abjâr	burô	buqq
byra	burû <i>z</i>	buka
byrâryje	burg	bukra
bohûr	burûg	bulûġ
bortugâl	ibrâg	bulbul
bortuqân	burde	balâbil
bordô	burș	bulţy
bôţâne	burqûʻ	bumbe
bôġâz	barâqiʻ	bunt
bôdyno	burkân	buntsa ^c yd
bôrsa	barâky n	bunduq
bôse	burnus	bunduqy
bôsţa	busâț .	bunduqyje
bôl	bustân	banâdiq
bôlyşa	besâtyn	bund uqyjâț
butrus	buşêl	bunn
buġdâd	buṣra	bunny
buhâr	buşrâwy	bunjân

a á c ci y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s s s c f q k l m n w j

bunje	taufyq	tuhat
bûge	taba ^c	taḫfyf
bûag	jitbaʻ	tahmym
bûry	tabât	tadâhal
bûza	tabbaʻ	tadâ°a
bûş	tabbân	tadbyr
bûşa	tabbâne	tadrus
bûlâd	tabdyl	tara
bûlâq	taṭhyr	tarasyna
bûlâqy	taṭwyḥ	tarâkum
bûlus	tagribe	tarbis
bûm	tegârib	tarbyje
bûma	tagryde	tartyb
bûjagy	taglyd	targim
	taģjir	targime
taany	taģjire	tarrah
taanna	taḥt	tarrâs
tau	taḥtâny	tarkyb
tauḥyd	taḥryr	tarmym
tauḍyb	tahsylgy	tarwys
tauzyʻ	taḥwyṭa	tazallam
tauşyje	tahaffa	tazyra
taufyr	tahte	tasallum

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s s s c f q k l m n w j

tasâ ^c ad	ta ^c âla	jitly
tashyl	ta ^c bân	talafôn
taslyje	ta ^c ryf	talât
taswyje	ta ^c ryfe	talḥyq
taśakkur	ta ^c zyje	talâḥyq
taśhys	ta ^c qybe	talḫyṣ
taṣallub	taʻlab	talfân
taṣâduf	ta ^c âlib	tallys
taṣryf	ta ^c lym	telalys
taşlyb	tafâwut	talmyz
taşâlyb	tafryq	telâmyz
taṣnyf	tafsyr	tamaddun
taşwyr	taff	tamally
taşâwyr	jetiff	tamâsak
ta ^c auwud	tafkire	tamâm
taʻab	tefâkyr	tamymy
ta ^c ahhud	taqaddum	tamţyţ
ta ^c aśśa	taqryban	tamrehindy
ta ^c aṣṣub	taqsym	tamreḥinne
ta ^c alluq	taqmyz	tamfyh
ta ^c allul	takabbur	tamm
ta ^c allum	takallum	jetimm
ta ^c âṭa	tala	tanabbuh

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t ț g g h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s ś ș c f q k l m n w j

tanahhud	tawâryḫ	tuqâl
tanâzil	tâze	tekbyr
tanâsub	tâsi ^c	teklyf
tanâsul	tâs ^c a	telattâśar
tann	tâlit	telât
tannûr	tâlte	telâte
tanwe	tâlyf	telâtyn
tawahân	tâmin	teleġraf
tawaḍû°	tâmne	telg
tawaffe	tâmyn	tulûg
tawâly	tâny	tell
tawâny	tânje	tilûl
tâbût	tânje	temantâśar
tawâbyt	tawâny	temanje
tâg	teâtro	temant
tygân	tejâterât	temânyn
tâgir	tehyn	temergy
tuggâr	terombêțe	temen
tâh	tezkere	atmân
jetûh	tezâkir	tembel
tâhyr	tesbyl	tenâbile
târ	teslyje	tê
târyh	teqyl	tês

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s š s c f q k l m n w j

tijûs	tikrâr	terâgimyn
tibn	timsâl	turk
tigâre	tamâsyl	atrâk
tirbâs	tyh	turkâwy
tarâbys	tyl	turky
tirse	tyn	tus ^c
tir ^c a	tôb	tus ^c emyje
tiraʻ	tyâb	tuql
tirmis	tôr	tuqle
tisa ^c tâśar	tyrân	tult
tiss	tôka	tultâi
tis ^c a	tôm	tultemyje
tis ^c ât	tutungy	tumbâk
tisʿâwy	tuhme	tumbâkśy
tis ^c yn	tuhme	tumn
tiʻib	turaby	itmân
jit ^c ab	turâb	tumnemyje
ti°bân	atribe	tûm
ta'âbyn	turâby	tûnis
tiffâḥ	turung	tûnsy
tifl	turbe	
tikyje	turab	țai
takâje	turgumân	ṭaijâr

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s s s c f q k l m n w j

taijâra	țaḥûne	ţaśśa
ṭaijib	ṭaḥṭa	ţa ^c âm
aḥsan	ṭaḥḥân	at°ime
ṭaula	țarabêze	ţa ^{cc} am
ṭauwaḥ	ṭaraḥ	ṭafa
ṭauwil	jiṭraḥ	jifţy
ṭabanga	ṭaraf	ṭafaśân
ṭabyḫ	ţarâbyśy	ṭaqṭaq
ṭabyʿa	ṭarâbulus	ṭaqṭaqa
taby ^c y	țarâwe	ţaqţûqa
ṭabbâḫ	ṭary	ṭaqm
ţabbâ°	ṭaryq	ţuqûme
ṭabbâqy	ṭaryqa	ṭala b
ṭabbâl	ṭarbûś	jiṭlub
ṭabʻ	ţarâbyś	ṭalûn
ṭabʻan	ṭarṭar	ṭall
țabl ·	ţarţûr	jețull
ṭablyje	ṭarḥ	ṭalla
ṭahṭa	ṭarḥa	ţallaq
ṭahrân	ṭard	ţaljâny
ṭaḥan	ţurûd	ṭama ^c
jiṭḥan	țarfa	ṭambûra
ṭaḥyn	ţaśryf	țanța

ṭanṭan	ţâqa	ţôre
ţanţâwy	ţâl	ţ ôq
ṭangara	jeţûl	ţurumbe
ṭawa	ţâli ^c	ţurrâḥa
jiṭwy	ţâl ^c a	ţurśy
ţawâśy	ţâwi ^c	ţuzluk
ṭawyl	jiţâwi°	ṭ azâlik
ṭuwâl	ţêr	ţulû°
aţwal	ţibb	țulbe
ṭawola	ţiśt	ţûba
ţâ	ţuśût	ţûh
ţâif	ţifl	ţûr
ţâb	ţili ^c	ţûl
jeṭyb	jiṭlaʻ	ţûly
ţâbûne	ţimi ^c	
ţâbûny	jiṭmaʻ	ga
ţâţa	ţyb	jigy
jiţâţy	ţyz	gaijid
ţâhir	ţyn	gau
ţâhra	aṭjân	gauwan
ţâr	ţobgy	gauwiz
țâse	ţobgyje	gabahâne
ţâ°ûn	țorțên .	gabâne

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t ț g g h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s ś ș c f q k l m n w j

gabba	garas	gazme
jigabby	agrâs	gizam
gabbâr	garajân	gasad
gabâbire	garâd	gasâre
gabbâryn	gargar	gasym
gabbâse	gargyr	gasûr
gahannam	garḥ	ga ^c ys
gahâz	gurûḥ	gafal
gahhiz	gardel	gafyr
gahrama	garâdil	gala
gaḥś	garr	galas
gadaʻ	jegurr	galâle
gid'ân	garra	galyl
gadal	garrab	agille
gadde	garras	gallâbe
gaddid	garrâḥ	gallâbyje
gadwal	gaza	gama°
gedâwil	gazar	jigmi°
gara	gazr	gamal
jigra	gazzâr	gimâl
garab	gazmagy	gamalyje
garaḥ	gazmâty	gamalôn
jigraḥ	gazmâtyje	gamâ°a

gamy ^c	jegyb	gâwir
gamy ^c an	gâh	gâwy
gamyl	gâhil	gebe
gamyla	gâd	gebel
gamb	gâr	gibâl
ag n âb	gyrân	gebelâje
gambôn	gâry	gebely
gam ^c	gârje	gebelţâriq
gam ^c yje	gûwâr	gebêl
gamma ^c	gâz	gebryje
gammâse	jegûz	gehannemyje
gammâl	gâza	gedyd
ganarâl	gâsûs	gudâd
ganâb	gâ°	gedyle
ganâḥ	jegûʻ	gedâil
ganâze '	gâmid	gedd
ganzabyl	gâmi°	geryd
ganne	gawâmi ^c	geryde
gawâb	gâmûs	germânje
agwibe	gawâmys	gezâir
gawâz	gânib	gezâirly
gawâfe	gawânib	gezyre
gâb	gâwib	gezâir

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s s s ° f q k l m n w j

gesmânyje	gidy	gille
ge ^c êdy	· gidd	gimgime
gelyd	agdâd	- gemâgim
gemâd	giddâwy	gimmêz
genâiny	gidry	gamâmyz
genenâr	girâhe	ginâḥ
genêne	girâje ·	agnihe
genâin	giry	ginâḥât
genzyr	jigry	ginân
ganâzyr	girgâwy	ginâje
gêb	girge	ginê
gijûb	gizje	ginêhât
gêś	gisr	gind
gijûś	gusûr	gunûd
gêj	gism	gindy
gi	agsâm	ganâdy
jigy	gifn	gins
gibyn	gifûn	ignâs
gibbe	gilgile	ginsyje
gibab	gelâgil	ginny
gibne	gild	ginn
gihâdyje	gilûd	gyr
gihe	gillâje	gyzâwy

gyze	gurn	gûʻ
gy°ân	agrân	gûwa
gyfe	gurnâl	gûwâny
gyl	garânyl	
igjâl	gurnâlât	ġaijar
gym	guz	ġaṭa
goġrâfyje	igze	ġuţjâ n
gôy	guzy	ġaṭṭa
gôhar	guzdân	jigaţţy
gawâhir	gu ^c rân	ġagar
gôhargy	ga ^c âryn	ġada
gôhargyje	gulbân	ġudj ân
gôra	gumâd	ġadwe
gôz	gumruk	ġarabyly
igwâz	gamârik	ġaraḍ
gôze	gumʻa	ġaraf
gôzy	gumaʻ	jiġrif
gôf	gumle	ġaraq
gubb .	gumal	ġary b
gurâb	gummâr	ģurb
gurgy	gunûb	ġarbil
gurse	gunûn	ġarby
guras	gûh	ġazal

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s ś ş c f q k l m n w j

jiġzil	galle	ġêţ
ġazâl	ġaljôn	ģyţân
ģuzlân	ġanam	ģêr
ġazyl	ġany	gidib
ġazzil	aġnije	jiģdab
ġazl	ġanyme	ģên
ġasyl	ġandûr	ģire
ġassâla	ġannâm	ģilib
ġaśym	ġanname	jiġlab
ģuśm	ġawyṭ	ģiliţ
ġaşb	ģâib	ģilû
ġaṣban	ģâb	ģine
ġafyr	jegyb	ģijâm
ģufara	ģâr	ģubār
ġalab	jeģyr	ģuraijibe
jiġlib	ģâfil	ġurâb
ġalaba	ġâlib	aġribe
ġalaţ	ġâly	ģurbân
ġale	aġla	ģurbâl
ġalyḍ	ġâje	ġarâbyl
ġalbân	ģețis	ġuzz
ġalâbe	jiģṭas	ģufrân
ģalţân	ġewêśe	ġulb

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s ś ş c f q k l m n w j

ġumûs	hargim	hâdy
ġumme	hazz	hârib
ģuna	jehizz	hârûn
ġûry	hazzar	hân
ġûryje	haff	jehyn
ġûl	jehiff	hân
ġylân	halâk	jehûn
	halbatt	hegyn
hagam	haltara	hign
jihgim	hals	hedyje
haggân	hamm	hedâja
haggâne	hanyjan	hezejân
hadam	handase	henâk
jihdim	hannûma	hene
hadd	hawa	hendeba
jehidd	ahwije	hejegân
hadm	hajegân	hê
harab	hât	hêkal
jihra b	hâg	hejâkil
haram	jehyg	hibâb
ihrâm	hâda	higâje
harbân	jihâdy	higre
harâbe	hâdif	higry

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g ġ h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s ś ş c f q k l m n w j

hidb	mahumm ā ś	ḥa bb âk
ahdâb	hûwa	ḥa bbâje
hidhid	mahûś	ḥa bbe hân
hirib		ḥ abs
jihrab	ḥai	ḥa bl
hizâr	ḥaiwâ n	ḥibâl
hilâl	ḥaij âk	ḥatta
hilik	ḥaijâny	ḥaṭab
jihlak	ḥaij e	h aţţ
hind	ḥ auṭ a	jehuţţ
hindâze	ḥauwi d	ḥagar
hindibe	ḥauwi ś	ḥigâra
hindy	ḥabare	aḥgâr
hyje	ḥa bas	ḥagal
mahyś	jiḥbis	ḥagg
mahyjâś	ḥabaś	ḥiggâg
hugûm	ḥabaśy	ḥada
huda	ḥabyb	ḥadâśa r
hudûm	ḥabâib	ḥadyt
huss	ḥa bb	ḥadyd
hum	jeḥibb	ḥadydy
humma	ḥabb	ḥadys
mahumś	ḥubûb	ḥadd

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s ś ş c f q k l m n w j

haddâd	hurû b	ḥaśśâś
ḥaddûta	harbe	ḥa ṣal
ḥa wâ dy t	hur a b	jiḥṣal
aḥâdyt	ḥarga ^c	ḥaşalb ân
ḥaḍar	<u></u> harr	ḥaṣyr e
jiḥḍa r	aḥarr	ḥ uṣr
ḥaḍḍar	ḥarrân	ḥaṣṣal
ḥaḍra	ḥarf	ḥaṣwe
ḥaḍramy	<u></u> hur û f	ḥa ṣa
ḥaḍârme	<u></u> hazyn	ḥafaḍ
hadramût	ḥasa b	jiḥfaḍ
ḥarat	jiḥsib	ḥafr
jiḥrit	ḥasad	ḥaff
ḥaram	jiḥsid	ḥaffaḍ
ḥaramy	ḥasan	ḥaffe
harâre	ḥasanê n	ḥaflaṭe
ḥarâm	hasane	ḥafjâ n
ḥarâmy	ḥasûd	ḥaqyqa
ḥaryr	ḥass	ḥaqyqat an
ḥaryqa	jeḥiss	ḥaqyqy
ḥar âjiq	ḥaswik	ḥa qq
ḥary m	<u></u> ḥaśyś	ḥaqq a
ḥarb	ḥaśś	ḥaqq ânyje

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t ț g g h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s š ș c f q k l m n w j

ḥaka	jeḥill	<u> </u> hanafyje
jiḥky	ḥalle	ḥ anak
ḥakam	ḥilal	ḥan baly
jiḥkum	ḥallûf	<u></u> hanḍal
ḥaky	ḥalâly f	ḥanna
ḥakym	ḥama ·	jiḥanny
ḥukama	jiḥmy	ḥannin
ḥakk	ḥamal	ḥawâlên
ḥala b	jiḥmil	<u></u> hawiśś
jiḥlib	ḥamâm	ḥajât
ḥalab	ḥamâwy	<u></u> haje
ḥalaby	<u></u> hamyd	ḥâ
ḥalaq	ḥam d	ḥ âga
ḥalaqa	<u></u> hamza	ḥawâig
ḥulqân	<u></u> hamzâwy	ḥâgât
ḥalâl	ḥamle	ḥâgi b
ḥalâwâny	ḥammâr	ḥawâgib
ḥalâwe	ḥammâlât	ḥuggâb
ḥalyb	ḥammâm	ḥâgig
halym	hammil .	ḥâḍir
ḥalûm	<u></u> ḥammûda	ḥ âra
ḥalfa	ḥanaś	<u></u> ḥawâry
ḥall	ḥanafy	ḥâri b

a de ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s s s ° f q k l m n w j

ḥârsa	<u> </u> herêz	ḥirâm
ḥ âs	ḥerbâje	aḥrima
jeḥûs	<u></u> hezâm	hirbêţ
ḥ âsib	ḥelmyje	ḥirfe
ḥâ ś	ḥelwân	ḥiraf
jehûś	ḥenêny	ḥirme
ḥ âf	ḥenna	ḥisâ b
ḥâkim	ḥ êţ	hiss
ḥukkâm	ḥy ṭân	ḥifz
ḥâ l	hês	ḥifna
ḥâlan	hêsyje	ḥifan
ḥâma	hêl	ḥifnâwy
jiḥâmy	ḥi bś	ḥikâje
ḥâmi ḍ	ḥible	ḥikme
<u></u> hânût	ḥabâl e	ḥikam
ḥâwi l	ḥitt e	ḥilif
ḥâwy	ḥitat	jiḥlif
ḥûwâ	ḥigâ b	ḥilbe
 hebêśe	ḥigge	ḥilfân
<u>h</u> egâz	ḥigag	ḥilm
<u></u> hegâzy	ḥigr	hilw
ḥeddâje	ḥidwe	ḥimaly
ḥ adâdy	ḥadâwy	ḥimâje

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s s s c f q k l m n w j

himle	ḥurme	haijaṭ
ḥimal	, ḥusna	haijâț
himme	ḥuṣary	haijâțe
ḥinna	ḥuş ân	haijâl ,
ḥinnyje	þêl	haijâle
ḥyle	aḥṣine	haufan
ḥyal	huşr.	hauwâf
ḥуп	huşşâle	habaț
ḥoḍn	ḥuqne	jihbat
ḥosên	hukûme	habar
ḥosn	ḥukm	ahbâr
ḥô ḍ	aḥkâm	habaz
ḥyḍân	hulalyje	jihbiz
 hôr	hulûl	habys
ḥôs	humâr e	hubasa
 hôś	ḥemyr	habba
ḥyśân	humûm	jihabby
 hôle	hum ş	habba ṭ
ḥu bb	ḥum q	habbâz
ḥubûb	ḥummêḍ	habbâș
ḥu ḍn	ḥamm uş	h abţ
h urr	hummuşa	h abş
hurryje	hûr	hatme

hața	harâ b	haśabe
haṭab	harâg	haśś
jihţub	harûf	jehuśś
hațar	hirfân	haşym
haṭaf	ha rbiś	haşş
jihṭaf	hartyt	jehişş
haṭyb	harț	hafa
hațyje	harța	jihfy
hațâje	huraț	hafaqân
hațț	harțûm	hafyf .
huţûţ [*]	harâṭym	hufâf
hatwe	harge	haff
had	harrâț	jehiff
jâhod	harrûb	haffif
hadam	harśûf	h ala
jihdim	harwaʻ	jiħly
hadyge	harwiś	ḥalaṭ
hadd	hazyne	jihliṭ
hudûd	hazne	h al a q
haddâm	hasrân	jihlaq
harag	hass	halal
jihrug	hassis	halâș
haraz	haśab	halâje

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t ț g g h ḥ h d d r z s ś ș ° f q k l m n w j

halyfe	hammar â t	ahwâl
hulafa	hammin	hâlaș
halyly	hangar	hâliș
h alba ṭ	hanâgir	hâlif
h alb û ş	<u>h</u> anzyr	hâliq
halq	hanâzyr	hâmis
hall	hanşar	hamse
halla	hanâsir	hân
jiḥally	h awâga	jehûn
hallif	hajâl	hâjin
halwatyje	h â	hedêwy
hamastâśar	hâif	heryje
hamâsyn	hâine	hêbe
hamyr	hâtim	hêț
hamys	hawâtim	hyţân
hamr	hâțir	hêr
hamsâwy	hâț be	hijâr
hamse	hâri b	hêś
hamas	hârig	hêl
hamast	hârigyje	hême
hamsyn	hâșim	hijam
hammâre	hâf	hitm
hamâmyr	hâl	ihtâm

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ ḥ d d r z s ś ş c f q k l m n w j

hidâme	huţţ	hulhâl
hidme	ihţâţ	halahyl
hirâțe	huţţâf	hums
hirib	hudêdyje	ihmâs
jihrab	huḍâr	humsai
hissyje	huḍâry	humsemyje
hiśin	h uḍû ^c	humfise
hişle	hurâfe	hanâfis
hiffe	hurda	huwâne
hilâf	hurdagy	
hilâfe	hurdagyje	da
hilwe	hurrâg	·di
hinâq	huzâm	dôl
hijâțe	husâre .	dauwar
horg	husûf	dauwary
ihrâg	huśûne	dabaḥ
hôga	huşûş	jidbaḥ
hôh	huşûşan	dabbûr
hôḍ	huşûşy	debâbyr
hôf	huşûme	dablân
ħôly	huff	dagle
hubbêze	huluș	dahab
huṭbe	jihlaş	dahabyje ·

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s ś s c f q k l m n w j

dahśûr	daras	dafʻa
dahśûry	jidris	dafjân
dahâśere	darâu	daqahlyje
dahlyz	darâwy	da qq
dahâlyz	darb	jeduqq
dahje	durûb	daqq
dawâhy	darhim	daqn
daḥḥ	darâhim	duqûn
daḥḥa	dardiś	dakar
daḥdaḥ	dars	dukûra
daḥrag	durûs	dakrûr
dahal	darfyl	dakrûry
jidhul	derâfyl	dakarne
dahâhny	darwyś	dakke
dahâhnyje	darâwyś	dalyl
dahyra	da ^c wa	daldil
dahâir	da ^c âwy	dalla ^c
dahhal	daʻawât	dallâl
dahl	dafa	damagâna
dahle	dafas	damanhûr
darabukka	jidfis	damanhûry
darabzyn	dafa ^c	damm
daraga	jidfaʻ	danâwe

dany	jedûb	deffe
adna	dâb	deqyq
dandare	dâh	deqyqe
dandûf	dâhil	daqâiq
danâdyf	dâhilyje	denêbe
danâdfe	dâr	deny
dawa	dûr	dêr
adwije	dijâr	dijûre
dawab ân	dâr	dêrût
dawahân	jedûr	dêl
dawarân	dârig	dijûl
dawâm	dâsûs	dên
dawâman	dâl	dijûn
dawâje	dâm	ḍibâġe
diwy	jedûm	dibbân
dâih	dânemark	dibbe
dâir	dâniq	dibab
dâire	dâje	dible
dawâir	desember	dibal
dâim	deśyśe	dirâ
dâiman	deftar	udrû°
dâud	defâtir	dirâje
dâb	deftarhâne	diry

jidry	dimmil	dôq
dirs	demâmil	dôke
dist	dindy	dôle
diśne	dinjâwy	dôm
dify	dinje	duġry
diffyje	dijâne	duḥdêḥe `
diqq	dije .	duhûl
dikha	dyb	duhûlyje
dukha	dijâb	dura
dukhamma	dyk	durg
dikhaija	dijûk	idrâg
dikke	dyn	durzy
dilq	dynâr	đurû <i>z</i>
dilw	dywân	durqâʿa
dilâw	dewâwyn	duzyna
adlâw	dywâny	duśś
dilwaqt	dohn	du ^c a
dimâġ	dôha	dukha
dimiśq	dôr	dukhauwa
dimiśqy	adwâr	dukhamma
dim ^c a	dôraq	dukkân
dumû°	dawâriq	dekakyn
dimme	dôs	dulâb

a đe ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s ś ş c f q k l m n w j

dawâlyb	jidrab	ḍâ n
dulbe	ḍa rar	defyre
dumjâț	ḍarûra	ḍafâir
dungula	darû r y	ḍ êf
dungulâwy	ḍarb	dejûf
dûb '	ḍarbehâne	ḍiḥik
dûd	darr	jiḍḥak
dydân	jeḍurr	ḍidd
dûdât	ḍa ^c yf	ḍid dy je
dûmangy	ḍu ^c âf	ḍilim
d ûn	ḍal ^c	ḍill
	ḍulûʻ	dij â fe
ḍaija ^c	ḍalma	фуq
daijaq	ḍamâne	duhr
dabb	damma	duhryje
dabbe	ḍana	ḍufda ^c
ḍ ubab	ḍâha	ḍafâ di ^c
ḍa bʻ	jiḍâhy ˙	ḍufr
ḍub û ʻa	ḍâ d	ḍawâfir
dahr	ḍâri b	
ḍuhûr	ḍâma	raijaḥ
dahawy	dâmin	rauwaḥ
ḍarab	ḍummân	rauwas

^{· ··} voôuûbtţgġhḥḥdḍrzsśş°fqklmnwj

rabaț	raģâwy	rasam
jirbuţ	rahbane	jirsim
raby ^c	rahdala	rasûl
raby ^c y	rahn	rusul
rabb	ruhûn	rassâm
rabba	rahâje	rasm
jirabby	raḥme	rusûm
rabța	rahar	rusûmât
rubaț	ruhra	rasmâl
rabhân	ruhryn	rasmy
rab°	rahâşa	raśâl
rubû°a	rahyş	raśyd
rattib	ruhâș	raśydy
rațl	arhaș	raśś
irțâl	rahham	jeruśś
raga	radâwe	raśwe
ragab	rady	rașadhâne
ragrag	ardyje	rașș
raġyf	radd	jerușș
ergyfe	raddid	ra ^c a :
rugfân	raḍḍaʿ	jir°a
ragbe	raḍwân	ra'âd
raġwe	razâle	raʻyje

adeêiyo ôu û b t t g g h h h d d r z s s s c f q k l m n w j

ra ^c âje	ramaḥ	râhbe
rafat	jirmaḥ	ruhb ân
jirfit	ramad	râhin
rafas	ramaḍân	raḥ
jirfus	ramram	jerûḥ
rafa ^c	raml	râḥe
jirfa°	ramle	râd
rafy ^c	ramly	jeryd
rafyq	rammâl	râḍa
rafs	rammim	jirâḍy
raffa	rawa	râs
raqabe	jirwy	rûs
riqâb	raj	râkib
raqaş	râ	rukkâb
jirquş	râih	râmy
raqm	râbi ^c	râj
arq âm	râb ^c a	râjiq
rakan	râgi°	reys
jirki n	râgil	ruasa
rakk	rigâl	redyf
rakkib	riggâle	rezâle
rama	râġib	rêt
jirmy	râhib	ribâbe

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s s s ° f q k l m n w j

rigi ^c	rimâḥ	rutab
jirga°	rimḥ	ruțûbe
rigif	riw â q	rugû°
jirgif	rijâse	ruhâm
rigl	rijâl	ruhșa
riglên	ryḥ	ruḫaș
rigle	rijâḥ	ruzz
ride	ryḥe	ruzma
riḍa	rawâiḥ	ruşâş
riḍy	ryś	rufaija°
jirḍa	ryf	arfa°
rizq	arj â f	ruqâq
risâle	ryq _.	ruq ^c a
rasâil '	rôb	ruqa°
riśt	rôḍa	rukûb
rifâ°y	rôsto	rukûbe
rifâ°yje	rubâț	rakâjib
riqq	rubbama	rukn
rikâb	rubbsûs	arkân
erkibe	rubʻ	rumâd
rikâbât	irbaʻ	rumêle
rikib	rubʻemyje	rummân
jirkab	rutbe	rûḥ

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t ț g g h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s š ș ° f q k l m n w j

irwaḥ	zahar	za°bûţ
rûdis	jizhar	za'âbyţ
rûm	zahr	za ^c ţar
rûmy	zuhûr	za"af
arwâm	zahzah	za"aq
	zahzahe	za"al
zaijaq	zaḥzaḥ	zaʿlân
zaurân	zaḥme	zafar
zauwar	zaraq	zaffe
zauwaq	jizruq	zifaf .
zauwid	zarâfe	zaqaʻ
zabade	zaryf	jizʻaq
zabbâl	zurafa	zaqzûq
zabţ	zarbin	zaqâzyq
zabţyje	zarbyje	zaka
zabzib	zarzûr	zakâwe .
zaġraţ	zarazyr	zaky
zaġraf	zar°	azkyje
zagrafe	zarf	zakkar
zaġrûṭa	uzruf	zalaț
zaģâryţ	zarkaśe	zalzil
zaġlûl	zarkiś	zamân
zaġalyl	za ^c af	azmine

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s s s c f q k l m n w j

zamb	jezyh	zumala
zunûb	zâd	zenbyl
zamr	jezyd	zanâbyl
zamm	zâr	zewâ q
zammar	jezûr	zewely
zantare	zâlik	zê
zangibâr	zân	zêt
zann	jezyn	zujût
jizinn	zâwyje	zêtûn
zann	zewâje	zêțe
jezunn	zâjid	zênab
zannûbe	zâjir	zêjât
zaj	zuwâr	zibâle
z âbiț	zebyb	zibde
zubbâţ	zebûn	zibdyje
zât	zabâjen	zabâdy
zawât	zerâ ^c e	zibl
zâț	zeʻyq	ziḥâm
jezyţ	zeky	ziḥlife
zâġ	zekybe	zaḥâlif
jezûģ	zakâib	zirr
zâhir	zelzele	zirâr
zâḥ	zemyl	zi ^c il

jiz ^c al	zûr	jisbaq
zift	zûwâde	sabale
zufût		sab ânih
zikr	saal	sabûġa
zinâd	jisal	s abbâb e
ziwir	saijâle	sabbâk
jizwar	saijib	sabbit
zijâte	saijid	sabt
zijâre	sâda	$\operatorname{sab}^{\mathfrak c}$
zyr	sâdât	subû°a
a <i>z</i> jâr	saijide	sab ^c a
zyne	sauwa	saba ^c t
zoba ^c a	jisau wy	sabʻatâśar
zawâbiʻ	sauwâḥ	sab ^c âwy
zôr	sauwâ q	sab ^c yn
z ôq	sauwid	satar
zuġalyje	sabab	jistur
zurâr	asbâb	saṭaḥ
zurf	sabat	jisṭaḥ
zuq â q	jisbit	saţûr
zukâm	sabat	sawâtyr
zulm	sabah	saṭṭar
zummâra	sabaq	sațḥ

a de ê i y o ô u û b t ț g g h h h d d r z s s s c f q k l m n w j

asțiḥa	sarg	jisluq
saṭr	surûg	salâm
usţur	sa ^c âde	salâme
saṭl	sa ^c yd	salâmlik
sagar	sa ^c dyje	salṭaḥ
sahryq	sa ^c râny	salq
sahâryq	safar	sall
sahl	safargil	salla
ashal	safyr	jisally
sahlan	sufara	sallim
sahm	saff	sama
sahw	jesiff	samawât _.
saḥab	saqa	samak
jisḥab	jisqy	samallût
saḥâb	saq ^c ân	samâḥ
saḥḥâra	saqf	samâwy
saḥlab	saqqa	samsara
sahat	saqqâra	sammar
jishaṭ	sakra	samma ^c
sahâwe	sakrân	sammannûd
sarabâty	sakk	sammâk
saraq	jesukk	sammân
jisraq	salaq	sanad

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s ś ş c f q k l m n w j

jisnid	saḥara	sân
sanawy	sâde	sâwa
sanț	sâdis	jisâwy
sanța	sâdse	sâjiḥ
sanţâwy	sârûh	suwâḥ
sanhûr	sawâryh	sebyl
sanhûry	sâ°â	esbile
sawa	sâʿâty	sebtember
jiswa	sâ°id	settâr
sawa	sâ ^c y	seggâde
sawâd	suʿâ	segâgyd
sawâkin	sâfir	seggâdât
sâis	sâkin	serâje
sijâs ,	sukkân	seryr
sâil	sâq	sarâry
sâbit	syqân	$\mathbf{se}^{c}\mathbf{yd}$
sâbi°	sâq	sefyne
sâb ^c a	jesûq	sufun .
sâbiq	sâqje	selymân
sâgât	sawâ qy	selgam
sâḥ	sâkit	sellim
jesûḥ	sâlim	salâlim
sâḥir	sâmiḥ	semyţ

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t ț g g h ḥ h d d r z s ś ș ° f q k l m n w j

semyk	sitte	sifr
semyn	sittyn	siqâje
sems	sitre	sikit
semsem	sitar	jiskut
semsemyje	sigâra	sikin
semne	segâir	jiskun
sene	sigill	sikke
senyn	sign	sikak
sanawât	sigûn	sikkyt
sennâr	sihy	sikkyn
sennâry	jisha	sekâkyn
senjûra	siḥr	silaḥ
senâjir	sihin	asliķe
sêsebân	jishan	silsile
sêf	sihtijân	salâsil
sijûf	sirâg	silfe
sêl	siri°	silk
sibit	sirdâr	silûk
jisbat	sirr	sille
sitâre	sirryje	simig
satâjir	sarâry	simi°
sitt	sirqa	jisma°
sittâśar	sifing	simbela

sanâbil	sywy	surûgy
simsâr	soqoţra	surûr
simm	sôḥâg	surra
simûm	sôkar	surar
simmâwy	sôkara	surjâny
simmâwyje	suâl	sufaijif
sindjûn	asile	sufûf
sinn	suês	sufra
sinân	suê qa	sufar
sijâḥe	subû°	sufragy
sijâse	sub°	sufly
syga	sub ^c emyje	asfal
syħ	sutary	suqûţ
sijâh	suttemyje	sukary
syd	suțûḥ	sukût
· asjâd	asṭiḥa	sukr
syre	suhûla	sukkar
syar	suhun	sulamy
sysy	jishan	sulûk
sajâsy	suhûna	sulțân
syn	suḫra	salâţyn
syna	suhn	sulțânyje
sywâ	suds	salâṭyn

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s ś ş c f q k l m n w j

sulfe	śabake	śahryje
sumk	śabâb	śaḥat
sunna	śabraq	jiśḥat
sunny	śab ^c ân	śaḥan
suwaqy	śatta	jiśḥin
suwaqyje	jiśatty	śaḥḥât
sû êqa	śaţab	śaḥmaġy
sûdân	jiśţub	śahśah
sûdâny	śaţâre	śadyd
sûr	śaṭb	śidâd
$\mathbf{s}\mathbf{\hat{u}}\mathbf{q}$	śuţûbât	śadd
$\mathbf{s}\mathbf{\hat{u}}\mathbf{q}\mathbf{y}$	śaţţ	jeśidd
skôla	śuţûţ	śaddâd
skûzy	śaţţa	śaraţ
	śaţrang	jiśruţ
śaija ^c	śaġat	śarâb
śaijâl	śaġġal	śarâqy
śaura	śaġġâl	śarâniq
śauwar	śaġġâla	śarbât
śauwâl .	śahbender	śarbâtly
śauwin	śahr	śarbe
śabak	uśhur	śurab
jiśbuk	śahry	śarţ

śurûţ	jeśuqq	śam ^c edân
śarţa	śaqlib	śamm
śuraţ	śakar	jeśimm
śarr	jiśkur	śammâm
śarrâny	śakal	śanab
śarśar	śakûr	śawârib
śarśara	śakśik	śanabât
śarm	śakk	śanţa
śurûm	śakka	śunaț
śarmaţ	śakwe	śanjara
śarmaţa	śakâwy	śawa
śazilyje	śalaḥ	jiśwy
śa ^c yr	jiślaḥ	śâ
śa ^c baṭ	śalal	jeśy
śa ^c r	śallâl	śâi
śu ^c ûr	śamaţe	śâib
śa ^c ryje	śamar	śâif
śaʻlaq	śamardan	śâbûra
śafaqe	śamal	śâțir
śafâ ^c e	śams	śuţţâr
śaqa	śamsyje	śâṭryn
śaqfe	śamâsy	śâţy
śaqq	śam ^c a	śawâţy

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t ț g g h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s ś ș c f q k l m n w j

śâh	jeśyl	śerr
śâhid	śâlje	śerq
śuhûd	śawâly	śerqâwy
śâhdyn	śâm	śerqy
śuhhâd	śâmy	śerqyje
śâhyje	śawâm	śeleby
śâh	śân	śemâl
jeśyħ	śâwir	śemâly
śâri ^c	śâwyś	śeny ^c
śawâri°	śâwyśyje	śê .
śâzily	śebyh	aśje
śâ°	śebb	aśjât
śâ°ir	śetyme	śêţân
śu ^c ara	śatâjim	śejâṭyn
śâf	śehâde	śêh
jeśûf	śehyd	maśâjih
śâf°y	śuhada	śijûh
śâkir	śeḥâte	śêl
śâkûś	śehyr	śên
śawâkyś	śedde	śibi ^c
śâl	śery ^c a	jiśba°
śylân	śeryf	śibûbyje
śâl	śeryk	śibbâk

ĭ

śebâbyk	śikûrje	śuġl
śibr	śikl	aśġâl
iśbâr	aśkâl	śuhra
śite	śilbâje	śuhâh
śitwy	śilbe	śuhśêhe
śihid	śintijân	śurațy
jiśhad	śanâtyn	śurâb
śirâje	śinku	śurêk
śire	śijâha	śuruk
śirib	śyḥ	śurû°
jiśrab	śy ^c a	śurûq
śiris	śy ^c y	śurb
śirke	śyn	śurbe
śirkolâry	śokolâţa	śurrâbe
śirwâl	śôb	śarâryb
śarâwyl	śôra	śuqqa
śi ^c r	śôfe	śuqaq
śifâhijan	śôq	śukra
śife	śôk	śuwaije
śiffe	śubuk	śûm
śafâif	śubra	śûne
śikârbe	śugâʻ	śuwan
śikâje	śugʻân	

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t ț g ġ h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s ś ş ° f q k l m n w j

saijar	şahâryg	şa ^c yd
şaijâd	şahrygy	şa ^c ydy
şauwat	şaḥâwy	şa°âide
şauwar	şaḥyḥ	şa°ûbe
șau wân	şuḥâḥ	șa°b
ṣabaġ	şahyfe	şafyḥ
jisbuģ	şaḥâif	şala
ṣabar	şaḥḥ	şalawât
jişbur	şaḥra	şalâbe
ṣabâḥ	şaḥn	şalâḥa
saby	uşhun	şalla
şubjân	şuhûn	jiṣally
şabb	şahr	şallah
jeşubb	ṣadâġa	şamġ
şabbah	şadr	şanam
şabbâġ	şaḍḍaq	aşnâm
şabbâr	şaraf	şanâdqy
ṣabr	jişruf	şanâdqyje
şaţûr	şaru	şanyje
şaṭḥ	şarrâf	şawâny
ișțiḥa	şarryf	şantyr
ṣaġrana	şarşûr	şantyl
ṣahryg	şarâşyr	şandûq

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s ś ș f q k l m n w j

şanâdyq	şâlih	şijâm
şan ^c a	şulaḥa	şyny
şanâi ^c	şâm	şobâ°
şan ^c âwy	jeşûm	şaw âbi ^c
şanf	şâmûle	şôt
așnâf	şawâmyl	aş wâ t
şann	şâmûly	şôm
jişinn	şedêry	şubḥ
şanne	şadâry	șubhyje
şâbûn	şenhûr	şugaijar
şâḥ	şêf	şuģâr
şâḥib	şêfy	şuğaijaryn
şaḥbe	şiḥy	şuğannan
așḥâb	jiṣḥa	şugan nâna
şâd	șiḥḥa	şuğr
jeşyd	şidr	şurra
şâd	şudûr	șuffe
şâr	și dq	şulb
jeşyr	și'ib	şulḥ
şâri°	jiș ^c ab	şûra
şâry	șife	şuwar
şawâry	şifşâf	şûf
şâla	şikûrtâ	

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s s ş c f q k l m n w j

^c aija	^c att	ʿaggûr
^c aijar	je ^c itt	°agz
^c aijâț	^c ața	^c ugûzât
^c aij â n	^c ațaś	°agwe
ʿaijin	ʻaṭyj e	^c ahd
°aijine	^c ațâje	^c adad
°auz	^c aṭṭâr	a°dâd
^c auwa	^c ațśân	^c adan
jiʻauwy	'aṭfe	^c ad âw e
°auwa q	^c uṭaf	^c adyle
^c auwid	ʻagab	^c adu
^c abâje	jiʻgib	a°da
ʻiby	'agabe	$^{\circ}$ add
ʻab y ṭ	^c agal	jeʻidd
ʻubaṭa	^c agam	^c adda
ʻabbâs	^c agamy	jiʻaddy
ʻabbâsyje	a ^c gâm	°ads
°abd	^c agybe	^c admân
ʻabyd	'agâib	^c aḍale
^c abdallah	^c agyn	^c aḍ m
^c abdelâwy	°agûz	°iḍâm
^c atabe	^c agâiz	^c arab
ʿatyq	^c aggân	^c orbân

^c araby	^c azzib	°afś
^c arabyje	^c azzil	^c afw
^c araqy	^c azzim	ʻaqyq
^c aryd	cazzûze	^c aqd
°arys	ʻazqy	ʻa q ra b
^c irs â n	^c azl	^c aq rab e
°arûse	^c asal	^c aqârib
°arâjis	^c askar	ʻaql
^c arbagy	^c asâkir	°uqûl
^c arba hâ ne	^c aśara	^c akka
°arbûn	^c aśśim	^c akkâwy
^c arḍ	°așâje	^c ala
°urûḍ	°ușj	°a1
^c arḍhâl	°asbe	^c alal
^c arraf	^c așr	°alâme
^c arq ân	^c așryje	'aly
^c arke	°aș°ûș	$^{\circ}$ aly ${ m q}$
^c az â b	^c aşfûr	c alla q
^c azyz	^c aşâfyr	^c allâk
°azyze	^c afârim	^c allim
°azym	^c afije	^c ama
^c uzâm	^c afryt	^c amal
a ^c zam	°afâryt °	^c amâil

^c amal	^c ajûśe	ji°âfy
ji ^c mil	°âiśe	^c âfyje
^c amenauwal	°âbid	°âqil
camûd	^c abdyn	^c uqala
'imdân	'âgiz	°â1
^c awâmyd	°âde	^c âlam
^c ambar	°awâid	fâlig
^c ambarśai	'âdil	^c âlim
cambery	° â r	^c ulama
'amm	^c âriḍ	'âlimyje
a°mâm	°ârif	^c âly
^c ammât	°âz	aʻla
^c ammâl	je ^c uz	'âlme
can	°âze	°âm
cantary	°âś	je°ûm
cand	je ^c yś	°ân
^c anzarût	°âśir	je ^c yn
^c anq û d	°âśre	'âwig
^c ankabût	°âśiqe	^c ebâra
^c awa	°âșime	°ezbe
ji ^c wy	°âşy .	^c ez a b
°awag	°uṣâ	^c eśryn
ji ^c wig	°âfa	^c emâra

' êb	'irqsûsy	°obêdy
^c uj û b	^c irj â n	°ozûme
°êś	°i z z	°azâjim
°êśe	ʻisâwy	°ozr
°ên	°iśe	a ^c zâr
ʻijûn	ʻiśt	^c osmân
°ên	°iśśe	^c osmânly
ʻibâde	°iśaś	°ośr
°iţr	^c ilâwe	a ^c śâr
ʻigge	ʻile	^c oşfur
ʻigag	ʻilbe	ʻoqâb
ʻigl	ʻilab	a ^c qibe .
^c ugûl	^c ilm	^c omar
$^{\circ}$ idde	ʻilw	^c omûmy
$^{\circ}$ idad	'imme	°omr
^c irif	°imam	aʿmâr
ji°raf	'inâd	^c ôde
°ir y	°inq	^c ône
^c irsa	^c yd	^c uțl
^c iras	aʻjâd	^c uzûme
^c irq	°y ś e	^c uzrâyl
^c urûq	°obêd	^c uq ûb e
°irqsûs	°obêdallah	^c uqđ

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s ś s f q k l m n w j

a ^c qâḍ	fawâtyr	fuhûh
^c ukkâz	fatt	fahde
^c akâkyz	jefytt	afhâd
^c ulû	fattaḥ	fahr
^c ulûfe	fatte	fahry
^c ullâqe	fattiś	fadâwy
^c ullêq	fatfit	faddan
^c umûman	fatwe	afdine
^c umle	fatâwy	faḍyle
°ûd	faṭâṭry	faḍâil
^c yd ân	faţţûme	faḍḍa
	fațme	jifaḍḍy
faijûm	faggâl	faḍḍal
faijûmy	faggâla	faḍl
faijaime	fagr	faḍlan
fauwaq	fag ^c ân	faraț
fauwâl	fahhim	farag
fabryqa	faḥt	faragyje
fataḥ	faḥḥal	faraḥ
jiftaḥ	faḥl	afrâḥ
fatan	faḥm	faras
jiftin	faharâny	faraś
fatûra	fahh	jifriś

a de ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s s s c f q k l m n w j

fara ^c ôn	farâryg	faqyr
ferâ ^c ne	farś	fuqara
farak	farśaḥ	faqs
jufruk	farśût	faqqaṭ
faram	far ^c	faqqâqa
jufrum	furû	faqqûs
faryd	farqaʻ	fakehâny
faryq	farmala	fakehânyje
farûdyje	faz ^c a	fakha
farḥân	faz ^c ân	fewâkih
farh	fasaḥa	fakk
furûh	fisaḥ	jefukk
farha	fasahâny	fakkar
firâh	fasâd	falaqa
fard	fasqyje	falamank
furûd	fesâqy	fallis
farḍ	faşş	fallyna
farrag	fuşûş	familje
farraq	fașl	fanâr
farrâś	fușûl	fanûs
farrâm	faʻal	fawânys
farrân `	jifʻal	fantazyje
farrûg	faqaţ	fann

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s ś s c f q k l m n w j

funûn	fâra	feramânât
fajâḍân	fâronde	fesyh
fâide	fâs	· feśâr
fawâjid	fûs	felek
fâiz	fâ°il	felûke
fât	fu ^c ale	felâik
jefût	fâkir	fellâḥ
fâtiḥ	fâlyze	fê
fâtir	fânyje	fêlasuf
fâtḥa	fe	felâsife
fâgre	febrâjir	fên
fâḥ	feṭyr	fienna
jefûḥ	feṭyre	fityl
fâḥit	faṭâir	fityle
fâhir	feraula	fatâjil
fâd ·	ferangy	fitr
jefyd	ferang	aftâr
fâḍil	feransa	fiţâry
fâḍy	feransâwy	figl
fâr	feransâwyje	fihim
jefûr	ferank	jifham
fâr	feranka	fiḍil
fyrân	fermân	jifḍal

fiḍy	fyrâny	fusţân
jifḍa	fyl	fasâṭyn
firâr ·	afjâl	fulân
fi râ q	fyno	fulâny
firde	fyje	fulânyje
firad	fotogråf	fulûs
firma	forțûna	fumm
fiʻl	for șa	afmâm
a ffâl	fôt	funjâr
fiʻlan	fôryno	fûța
fiqy	fôq	fuwaț
fuqaha	fôq âny	
fiqh	futûḥ	qaime ·
fikr	fuțûr	q awâim
afkâr	fuḥre	qaijim
fil	fuḥar	q yjam
filan	fuhhâr	qauwâş
filetto	furât	qauwâşa
fils	furrêre	qauwûn
ត្សាត្	furn	qabyle
fingân	afrân	qabâil
fanâgyn	fustuq	q abûl
fy	fustuqy	q abbâḥ

a de ê i y o ô u û b t ț g g h h h d d r z s s ș c f q k l m n w j

qabbân	qawâṭyn	qa wâ dym
q a bb âny	qaṭṭaʿ	qadf
qabbe	qaṭr	qaḍyb
qabţân	q uṭûra	quḍbân
qabâţyn	qaţ°	q a ḍyje
qabr	qaţʿa	qaḍâje
qubûr	q uṭa ʻ	qadda
qabl	qahwagy	jiqaḍḍy
qable	qahwe	qara
qatab	qahâwy	jiqra
qatal	qaḥf	q ara gôz
jiqtil	quḥûfa	qaragôzâty
qatyl	qadaḥ .	qara ^c
qutala	iqd â ḥ	qarâfe
qatte	qadam	q ary b
qatl	aqdâm	q arra ș
qaṭargy	qadym	qar°
qaṭaʿ	qudâm	qarfaş
jiqṭaʻ	q udm	qarfân
qaṭam	qadd	q armûţ
juqṭum	qaddim	qaramyţ
qaṭâif	qaddûs	qarn
qaţûn	q addûm	qurûn

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t ț g g h ḥ ḥ d d r z s ś ş c f q k l m n w j

qarnabyţ	jiqfil	qamyş
qasam	qafe	qumşân
jiq sim	qafţân	qamyne
qassys	qafâţyn	qimn
qusus .	qafl	qamḥ
qaśś	qala	qamśe
jequśś	jiqly	qanâje
qaśśâje	qalab	q an ṭara
qa şa b	jiqlib	qanâțir
qaşabe	qalaʻ	q andyl
q aşyde	jiqlaʻ	qanâdyl
qaşâjid	q alafţy	q awâm
qaşr	qalam	qawy
quşûra	aqlâm	aqwa
qaşryje	qalyl	qâim
q aşâry	qalb	qâbil
qaʻad	qulûb	qâblyje
juqʻud	qall	qâd
qa ^c r	jeqill	jeqyd
qu ^c ûr	qaljûb	q âd ûs
qafaş	qamar	q awâdys
iqf ā ș	aqmâr	q âḍy
qafal	qamara	quḍâ

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ b d d r z s ś ş c f q k l m n w j

q âhira	qawânyn	q ira b
qârib	q âwirme	qird
qawârib	q âw il	qurûd
q âʿa	q â jil	qirś
q y°ân	q â jimmaqâm	qurûś
qâ°ât	q eţêţ	qisme
q â ʻid	q ezâze	qiśţe
q âf	qenâwy	qaśâţy
q âfije	qene	qiśre
qâfle	qewêq	qişşa
qawâfil	q ê d	qişaş
q âl	qibţy	qimarâty
jeqûl	qibţ	qimry
qâlib	qible	qințâr
. qa w âlib	qibly	qanâţyr
q âl °	qiţ°a	qinnib
qulû°	quţaʻ	qijâs
q âm	qidir	qijâm
jeqûm	jiqdar	q yrâ ț
qâme	qidre	q arâry ţ
qâmûs	qidar	qyme
qawâmys	qirâje	qyjâme
qânûn	qirbe	qobros

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t ţ g ġ h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s ś ş c f q k l m n w j

qobroşl y	qurb ân	qanâfid
qoşêr	qurbe	qumqum
qôs	q ur ş	qamâqun
qôl	aqrâş	qunașe
aq wâl	qurne	qawâniş
qôm	quşaijar	qunşul
qubbe	quşâd	qanâşil
qubab	quşşa	qunșulâto
qubqâb	quşaş	qûţa
qabâqyb	qu °â d	qûra
quṭb	quffe	qûzy
quțța	qufaf	qûwe
quțâț	qulaijil	
q uṭn	qulaly	kaijâl
aqţân	qulqâs	kaijil
qu ddâm	qulqêl	kay
qudra	qulle	kabar
quds	qulal	kabas
qudsy	qumâr	jikbi s
quḍḍâbe	qumâś	kabaś
quraijib	aqmiśe	jikbiś
aqrab	qumbar	kabâb
quraśy	qumfid	kabb

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ ḥ d d r z s ś ş ° f q k l m n w j

jekubb	kaddar	kasala
kabbâd	kaddâb	kasbân
kabryt	kaddib	kastane
kabs	karaś	kasr
kabś	jukruś	kassar
kab ki b	karafs	kassarône
katab	karakôņ	kaskis
jiktib	karamalla	kaslân
katam	karantyna	kaśaf
jiktim	karâr	jikśif
katyna	karâme	kaśf
katûlyk	karbis	kuśûf
katûlyky	karbise	kuśûfât
katb	kartin	kaśmyr
kattar	kartine	kafa
kattib	karrâs	jikfy
katkût	karârys	kafal
katâkyt	karro	kafan
kahramân	karkib	ikfân
kaḥḥ	karmiś	kafr
jekuḥḥ	karnak	kufûr
kaḥḥal	kasar	kaff
kaḥk	jiksar	kufûf

a de ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s š ş c f q k l m n w j

kaffa	kansellâryje	kawâlyn
jikaffy	kawa	kâm
kal	jikwy	k âmil
jâkul	kawâlyny	kân
kalabśe	kawy	jekûn
kalâm	kâb	kânûn
kalbân	kâbûs	kawânyn
kallâbe	kâtib	keinn
kallif	kutab a	kebyr
kallim	kuttâb	kubâr
kamar	kâġedhâne	kubârât
kamarêre	kâd	kubre
kamâl	jekyd	akbar
kambijâle	kâr	ketyr
kammâśe	kâriʻ	kutâr
kanabê	kawâri°	kerawâta
kanas	kâs	kerâr
juknus	kâf	kerârgy
kanâl	kâfit	kerym
kanyf	kâfir	kurâm
kantyn	kuffår	keryme
kanto	kâfûr	keze
kans	kâlûn	kezzâb

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s ś ş c f q k l m n w j

kefâfe	kitf	kiminn
kelêb	kitâf	kinz
kelym	iktâf	kinûz
kelb	kide	kys
kilâb	kidb	ikjâs
kemâl	kire	kobe
kemân	kirśe	koblimenty
kemenge	kizbe	kordofân
kenyse	kisib	kofyje -
kenâis	jiksab	komendâry
ken°ân	kisre	komisjôn
kêd	kisar	komsåry
kêf	kiss	konjâk
kêl	kiswe	kôra
kêle	kesâwy	kôrosko
kibde	kiśś	kôm
ki b a d	kiśk	kymân
kitâb	kifâje	kôn
kutub	kilme	kubbânyje
kitâbe	kilwe	kubbâje
kitir	kelâwy	kubbe
jiktar	kimil	kubab
kittân	jikmal	kubr

a de ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s s s c f q k l m n w j

kutub hâne	kull	laban
kutby	kullima	labybe
kuttâb	kullyje	labbâde
katatyb	kumm	labbân
kutr	kumâm	labbis
kuhne	kummitre	labha
kuḥl	kunazy	lubah
kurumb	kunâfe	labwe
kurbâg	kuntrâto	latt
karâbyg	kuntrâtât	jelitt
kurd	kundragy	lațaś
akrâd	kunje	jilţuś
kurrât	kuwaijis	laṭyf
kursy	akwas	luţâf
karâsy	kûz	alţaf
kurk	kyzân	lațț
kurnêś	kûwerta	jeluţţ
karânyś	klyjubâtra	lagg
kusbara		jeligg
kufte	lau	laggim
kufr	lauwin	lagl
kulfe	labah	laglig
kulaf	labaka	lagna

a å e ê i y o ô u û b t ţ g ġ h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s š ş ʿ f q k l m n w j

laha	lasa ^c	lama°
jilhy	jilsaʻ	jilmaʻ
lahag	lastik	lamûn
jilhig	la ^c an	lamûn âte
lahas	jil ^c an	la m ba
jilhas	la ^c ne	lamda
laham	lafaḥ	lumad
jilhim	jilfaḥ	lamlim
laḥâf	lafze	lamm
alḥife	laff	jelimm
laḥafât	jeliff	lamma
laḥza	laffe	l aw a
laḥsa	laflife	jilwy
laḥsan	laqa	lawanḍa
laḥlaḥ	jilqa	lawingy
laḥm	laqab	lawyje
lahbaţ	laqaţ	lajin
lahbaṭa	jilquṭ	lâ
lahlah	laql a q	lâi
lahme	lakam	lâțif
laḍam	jilkum	lâhût
jilḍum	lamas	lâdin
lazzaq	jilmis	lâzim

a de ê i y o ô u û b t ț g g h h h d d r z s ś ş c f q k l m n w j

lâzime	libab	alwije
lawâzim	libde	lyra
lawâzimât	libad	lyf
lâfomâno	libs	lyn
lâkin	liblâb	lywân
lâm	libnân	lôḥ
lân	ligâm	ilwâḥ
jelyn	liḥâf	lôz
lâwâjiḥ	liḥiq	lôkanda
lâjḥa	jilḥaq	lôla
leinn	liḥyn	lôlab
lemmâm	liḥje	lawâlib
1ê	lizim	lôm
lêl	jilzam	lôn
lejâly	lisân	ilwân
lêlâty	alsun	lubje
li	alsine	luţf
libâs	lissa	luġa
libân	li"b	luġawy
libis	lift	luzûm
jilbis	likôn	luqsor
libb	lil	luqme
libbe	liwe	luqam

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t ț g ġ h ḥ h d dr z s ś ş c f q k l m n w j

lukkâmyje	maulawy	maṭbaʻa
lundora	maulawyje	maţâbi°
lûga	mauwit	maṭbaʿgy
lûlu	mabhara	maţţ
lûmangy	mabâhir	jemuţţ
lûmân	mabrad	maţraḥ
	mabârid	meţâriḥ
maitam	mabrûk	maţ°ûs
maitân	mabsûţ	maţlûb
maije	mab ^c ut	magar
maijit	mablaġ	magy
maijidy	mabâliġ	magûs
maijil	mabwale	magbûr
maugûd	mabâwil	maghûl
mauḥul	mabjû ^c	magrafe
mauzûn	matta	magârif
mauqad	mat ^c ûb	magrûḥ
mauqaf	maṭar	maglis
mawâqif	amţâr	megâlis
mauqûf	maṭarâwy	magnûn
maukab	maṭaryje	magânyn
mawâki b	maṭbaḫ	magjara
maula	maţâbih	maģas

maģāra	mahl	maḥkame
magair	mahmûz	mehâkim
maģţās	mahâmyz	maḥmal
maģātis	maḥabbe	maḥmûd
maġraby	maḥaṭṭe	maḥmûdyje
maġârbe	maḥakke	maḥmûl
magrafe	maḥall	mahdûm
maġârif	maḥbûb	mahraṭa
magrib	maḥâbyb	mahâriț
magribyje	maḥţûţ	mahzan
maġzal	maḥḥâṭ	mahâzin
maġâzil	maḥdûd	mahzangy
maġlûb	maḥrama	mahlûq
maġlûţ	meḥārim	mahjûţ
maġmara	maḥrus	madâs
mahûl	maḥzam	madâme
mahhar	maḥâzim	madbaḥ
mahd	maḥsame	madâbiḥ
mahdy	maḥśaśa	madhal
maḥdyje	maḥśy	madâhil
maḥdijyn	maḥśûr	madhane
mahr	maḥfâze	madd
mahfe	maḥâfiz	jemidd

a de ĉiyo o u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s ś ş c f q k l m n w j

madd	marâkby	marwid
maddid	marâm	mazâd
madhun	marûa	mazâr
madhûl	martabe	mazyje
madrûb	marâtib	mazûn
madfa ^c	margaḥ	mazbûţ
medâfi°	, margaha	mazzyka
madne	margû°	mazlûm
mawâdin	marġûb	mazâlym
madwid	marḥabe	mazmûr
medâwid	marḍân	mezâmyr
madjûn	marra	mazjara
maḍa	mars	masal
jimdy	marsilje	emsâl
maḍrab	markaz	masalan
maḍârib	merâkiz	masâne
maḍjaʻ	markib	masûl
maḍjafe	merâkib	masûlyje
maḍjûʻ	marmaț	masṭar
mara	marmața	masṭara
niswân	marmale	masâțir
marâġa	marwaḥa	masgid
marâkiś	marâwiḥ	mesâgid

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s š ş c f q k l m n w j

mashara	maśśa	meşâliḥ
masâhir	jimaśśy	maşmaş
masharâty	maś ^c al	maşjâḍe
masdûd	meśâ ^c il	meşâjid
masrûr	maśkûl	maʻ
mass	maślaḥ	ma ^c a
jemiss	meśâliḥ .	maʻadd âw y
mask	maśmûl	maʻaddyje
maslûq	maśwy	ma ^c âdy
masmar	maśj	ma ^c assalâme
masnad	maśjaha	maʻawy
mesânid	maśje	ma ^c ûne
masnade	mașțabe	mawâ ^c yn
maswaq	maşâţib	ma ^c gin
maswaqa	maṣḥûḥ	ma ^c gûn
masâwiq	maṣṛ	ma ^c gûngy
maśâl	maṣry	ma ^c rafe
maśbûk	maşârwe	ma ^c raka
maśhad	maşrûf	ma ^c ârik
maśhûr	maşâryf	ma ^c rife
maśriq	mașfe	ma ^c ârif
maśrûb	maşâfy	ma ^c rûf
maśrû ^c	maşlaḥa	ma ^c zûr

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s s s ° f q k l m n w j

ma ^c śûqa	maqâl	makûl
ma ^c șara	maqâle	makbase
ma ^c şar â wy	maqâm	maktab
ma ^c qûl	maqbûl	maktûb
maʻlaqa	maqţû°	maks
ma ^c mal	maqtûl	maksab
ma ^c âmil	maqṭaf	makâsib
ma ^c mûl	maqâțif	maksala
ma ^c na	maqra ^c a	makâsil
ma ^c âny	maqâri°	maksûr
mafâriq	maqsûm	makkâr
maftûḥ	maqśâţ	amkar
mafhûm	maqâśiț	makkâs
maframa	maqşad	maklûb
mafrûḍ	maqşûş	makwagy
mafrû°	maqâşyş	makwe
mafsûd	maq ^c ad	makâwy
mafkûk	maqâʿid	mala
maflûg	maqfûl	jimla
maqat	maqly .	malaḥa
jimqit	makar	malaka
maqaśśe	jimkur	malâk
maqaşş	makân	melâike

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t ț g g h ḥ ḥ d d r z s š ș c f q k l m n w j

malâm	mamûl	mandyl
maliḥ	mamûn	manâdyl
malik	mamhûr	mandûb
mulûk	mamdûd	manḍara
malbûs	mamsaḥa	manzalâwy
malţa	mamâsiḥ	manzale
malṭam	mamsûk	manzil
malâțim	mamfûh	menâzil
malḥ	mamlake	manzile
malzame	mamâlik	mansig
malzûm	mamnûnyje	manâsig
malzûmyje	manahyr	mansûb
mal°ûb	mana ^c	mansûh
malâ ^c yb	jimna°	manśaf
mal ^c ûn	manâhly	menâśif
mala ^c yn	manâm	manşûb
malqaf	manifatûra	manşûr
malâqif	manțiq	manşûra
mallâ	manțo	manşûry
mallâḥa	mangal	manfaḍa
maljân	manganyq	manâfiḍ
maljûn	mangâryje	manfa ^c a
malâjyn	manhûl	manâfi°

manfalûţ	mâśje	meby ^c
manfalûţy	mâkin .	mebky
manqad	mâkina	metahhar
manqala	mâl	metallim
mawadde	amwâl	metr
mâ	mâlih	amtâr
mât	mâly	metkallim
jemût	mâlyje	metwally
mâgûr	mâmûr	mețarțar
mawâgyr	mâmûryje	mețaffil
mâhyje	mâni ^c	meṭallaq
mâdid	mawâni°	meṭḥaijin
mâr	mâward	megallid
mârôny	mâwy	megâwir
mawârne	mâjil	megybe
mârid	mâjo	megwiz
mâs	meaddib	mehanny
mâsûra	meaddin	meḥaggib
mawâsyr	meallif	meḥarram
mâśallah	mebaijin	meḥaṣṣal
mâśe	mebaţţaţ	meḥalla
mâśy	mebâsța	meḥammad
mâśṭa	mebâśir	meḥammil

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s ś s c f q k l m n w j

merâd	mestaufy
merimm	mestaḥsin
merysy	mestaʻlim
mersyn	mestafhim
merjamyje	mestakśif
mezaijin	mestanny
mezauwar	messebbib
mezogorno	meskyn
mezd	mesâkyn
mezz	meswaqa
mesaṭṭaḥ	masâwiq
mesaḥḥar	meśarśar
mesalţaḥ	meśakkil
mesallim	meśanjar
mesann	meśâl
mesâfir	meśtiry
mesâfyrhâne	meśśauwiś
mesâle	meşauwarâty
mesâil	meșauwa ^c
mesâmeḥ	теşаһһаһ
mesâmḥa	meşaddaq
mesâwy	me ^c ațțal
mesôgar	me ^c aggib
	merimm merysy mersyn merjamyje mezaijin mezauwar mezogorno mezd mezz mesaṭṭaḥ mesaḥar mesalṭaḥ mesallim mesann mesâfir mesâfyrḥâne mesâle mesâil mesâmeḥ mesâmḥa mesâwy

a å e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ ḥ d d r z s š ş c f q k l m n w j

me ^c affin	mektab e	mentizir
me ^c allim	mekr	menśyje
me ^c yn	mekka	mewazza ^c
mefattaḥ	mekkâwy	mewassah
mefarraś	melauwin	mewașfe
mefalfil	melabbis	mêbar
mefâriq	melahbat	mêḍâ
mefellis	melaffaq	mê ^c a
aflas ·	melâḥiz	mibjaḍḍa
meqaula	melyg	mibjiḍḍ
meqauwe	melyḥ	mitballim
meqarqiś	mellâky	mitbâ°
meqâbil	melwe	mitḥaijar
meqill	melâwy	mitḥâś
mekabbib	menauwar	mithâniq
mekadda r	menaggid	mitrakkib
mekarram	menaśśe	mit ^c auwid
mekassaḥ	menaśśif	mit ^c allim •
mekassar	menammar	mitkassar
mekallib	menâdy	mitmaddin
mekammil	menâdyje	mitnaḍḍaf
mekâtib	menezzil	mitna ^{cc} im
mekân	menûfyje	mitwaḍḍy

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t ț g g h ḥ ḥ d d r z s š ș c f q k l m n w j

migy	mirâran	masâqy
migra	mirâlâj	misk
magâry	mirâje	miswadde
miġaţţy	mirtâḥ	miswâk
miḥrâb	mirtifi	miswidd
miḥrât	mirwâḥ	miśâq
maḥâryt	mizriqq	miśy
miḥlâb	mise	jimsy
miḥme	miselle	miśtaġal
meḥâmy	misik	miśţ
miḥmirr	jimsik	miśâț
miḫallil	mistauʻib	miśś
mihbâje	mistaufy	miśmiś
mihbe	mistauqad	miśmiśy
mahâby	mistaḥammy	miśwar
miḥtâr	mistaraijah	meśâwyr
mihtiśy	mistanny	miştâd
mihḍirr	mistiģil	mişfirr
mihlâje	mistihy	mi ^c a
mihle	mistike	miʿde
mahâly	mistilim	mi ^c ad
midre	mistiwy	mi ^c ze
midar	misqa	me ^c yż

a de ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s ś ş c f q k l m n w j

mi ^c mâry	minjâten	myjan
mi ^c mârgyje	minjâwy	myje
miqaṭṭa	minje	moḥabbaz
miqjās	myt	morgân
maqâis	mydân	moskô
mikaijysâty	majâdyn	moskôby
milauwin	myrâs	moqaţţam
milâzim	mawârys	môbilje
milâje	myry	môt
milûhyie	myzân	môg
milk	mawâzyn	môz
miljêm	myzânyje	muakkad
mimbâ°	mys	muâhza
min	imyâs	mubarrid
minaube	myʿâd	mubâḥis
minġâz	mawâ ^c yd	mubârak
mindirib	myl	mubtady
minśâr	amjâl	mubtaly
manâśyr	mylâd	mutergim
minśâl	mylâdy	mutʻib
minqâr	mym	muṭlaqan
manâqyr	myn	mugtahid
minkisir	myne	muhandis

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t ţ g ġ h ḥ ḥ d ḍ r z s ś ş ° f q k l m n w j

muhandishane	murustân	mustarḍa
muhimm	murûr	mustaqyn
ahamm	murûwe	mustaqb a l
muhr	murgêḥe	mustaqrab
muhle	merâgyħ	mustamirr
muḥârib	murḍaʻa	mustâhil
muḥâl	marâḍi°	musky
muhâṭra	murr	muslim
muḫyf	murśid	muslimy
muhbir	murqus	musmâr
muhtaşar	muzâjide	mesâmyr
muhh	musahham	muś
muhliş	asham	muśyr
mudyr	musâir	muśtarak
mudyryje	musâʿid	muṣaḥḥaḥ
mudde	musâ°de	muşally
mudad	musâmaḥ	muşâri ^c
mudhin	mustagadd	muşybe
muḍâʿaf	mustaġny	maşâib
muḍâf	mustaḥyl	muṣṭafa
murabba ^c	mustahdim	muṣṭalaḥ
murâd	mustahḍar	muṣḥaf
muryd	mustarâḥ	maşâḥif

muşqât	multabis	imwâs
mu ^c a <i>zz</i> am	multezim	mûsa
mu ^c âhde	mulk	mûsâwy
mu ^c âriḍ	mumin	mûsim
muʿâlage	mumbâr	mawâsim
muʿâwin	mum t aḥin	mûşally
muʻtamad	mumkin	mûlid
mufattiś	munauwar	mawâlid
mufyd	munâsib	mûmin
muftâḥ	munik	mûne
mefâtyḥ	muntabih	
mufty	muntahy	naijir
muqaula	munțazim	naijim
muqaddas	munśid	nau
muqaddam	munfaşil	nauwar
muqâble	munkasir	nauwâm
muqtaṭaf ,	muwaţwaţ	nabarâwy
muqle	muwâșfe	nabary.
mukâtbe	mûarrah	nabarôh .
mukâfaa	mûgib	nabaś
mukḥile	mûzikâty	jinbiś
makâḥil	mûzy	nabât
mukn	mûs	nabyh

a de ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ h d d r z s s s ° f q k l m n w j

naboly	nahâr	nazar
nabolit âny	nahj	nazzam
nabbih	naḥyf	nazm
nabq	naḥḥ â s	nasag
nataś	naḥl	nasajân
jintiś	naḥw	nash
natyge	пађје	nassâh
nattin	nawâḥy	naś â dir
națar	nahal	naśśif
jințur	jinhul	naśśin
națaq .	nahle	naşr
jinṭaq	nehyl	naşryje
naţţ	nada	naşşâb
jenuțț	nadah	na ^c am
națrôn	jindah	na ^c âme
nagâse	nadâme	na ^c ym
nagga	naddâbe	na ^c ge
jinaggy	naḍâfe	na ^c sân
naggår	naḍyf	naʻl
naggid	anḍaf	nu°ûl
nag ^c	naḍḍaf	na ^c niś
naġama	naḍḍâre	nafah
anġâm	nargis	jinfuh

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s ś s c f q k l m n w j .

nafad	naqś	nâr
jinfid	naqqa	nyrân
nafar	jinaqqy	nâzir
anfâr	naql	nuzzâr
nafas	nakat	nâs
nafaś	jinkut	nâśif
jinfiś	nakar	nâșira
nafa ^c	jinkir	nașje
jinfaʻ	nakaś	nawâşy
nafh	jinkuś	nâfûh
nafs	namrûd	nâqa
unfus	nammar	nâqiş
nufûs	nâib	naqûs
naff	nûwâb	nawâqys
jeniff	nâb	nâl
naffaḍ	j enû b	jenûl
naqa	nâb	nâm
naqaş	nij â b	nâmûs
jinqaş	nabbût	nâwil
naqal	nâbit	nâwy
jinqul	nâda	nâjim
naqâje	jinâdy	neby
naqdyje	nâdir	anbije

a de ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s s s c f q k l m n w j

nebyt	nigme	nyl
nebyh	nugûm	nyle
negâde	niģše	nyje
negême	nidim	noqţ
negyb	jindam	noqûţ
nedâme	nidd	nôba
neddâbe	indâd	nôśa
nehaito	nisbe	nô°
nehâje	nisr	anwâ°
nesejân	nesûra	nôfara
nesyge	nisme	nôfember
neśśâf	nisnas	. nôm
neqqâly	nasânys	nôme
nemyme	niśâra .	nuṭ q
nemsa	niśe	nuzahy
nemsâwy	niśif	nuzûl
neml	jinśaf	nuzha
nemlyje	niśûq	nusha
nê	ni ^c me	nusâh
nêna	ni ^c am	nuşrâny
nitâje	niʻnâʻ	naşâra
nigis	nimr	nuşş
nigse	nims	inşâş

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s s s c f q k l m n w j

•	www, w. · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
nufûr	wagh	wiras
nuqaly	waḥḥid	wazan
nuql	waḥdâny	jūzin
nukrân	wahś	wazyr
nûty	wuḥuśe	wuzara
nûtyje	wahl	wazyfe
nûr	wahry	wazyie
anwâr	wattry wada	wazza
	wadda wadda	wazzaf
nûry		, i
nawar	jiwaddy	wazzân
nûn	waḍḍab	wazn
	wara	wasa ^c
wau	waram	wasţ
wabar	warana	wasţa
wabûr	waraqa	wassah
watad	aurâq	wassa ^c
autâd	warb	waşyje
watar	ward	waşâje
autâr	warda	waşşa
waṭan	warra	jiwaşşy
auṭan	jiwarry	waṣṣal
waga ^c .	warrâny	wașf
jûga°	warśa	waşl
-		

wuşûl	wakkil	wâdy
wuşûlât	wala	widjân
wa ^c a	waled	wâdyḥalfa
jû°a	ûlâd	wâris
wa ^c ad	wilâd	warase
j û °id	wildân	wâsi ^c
waʻd	waly	ausâ°
wuʻûd	aulije	wâșil
wa ^c z	waldane	wâ°y
wafa	walla	wâqif
jûf y	jiwally	wâkil
wafât	walla ^c	wâly
wafr	wallâhy	wulât
waffar	wallif	wâlid
waqt	walwila	we
auqât	waja	wêbe
waqf	wâṭy	wiţwât
auqâf	wâgib	waţâwyţ
waqqa°	wâḥ	wiḥil
waqqaf	wâḥid	wiḥiś
waqqâd	waḥde	wihśe
wakyl	wahid	wirim
wukala	wâd	jûram

widâ°	wiqaq	jadd
widn	wilâde	jarbû°
odân	wilâje	jahûdy
widân	wilid	jahûd
wirâte	jûlid	jahûdyje
wizâre	wil ^c a	jahny
wizz	wila ^c	jaraqân
wişâl	wilf	jasar
wisih	wugûb	j as aqq y
ausah	wugûd	jasirgy
wisi ^c	wuḍû	jasyr
jûsa°	wurûd	jusara
wiśś	wusț	jasmyn
wuśûś	wusţâny	jaśmak
wişil	wuşûl	j a °qûb
jûşal	wuqyje	ja ^e ny
wiqâje	wu qû ^c	jafţa
wiqiʻ	wukâle	jallah
jûqa°	wukâil	jamâm
wiqif	wulaijid	jamm
jûqaf		janâjir
wiqyd	jatara	jansûn
wi qqa	jaġmyś	jâ

a de ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s ś s c f q k l m n w j

jâbis	jibis	jusr
jâh	jigy	juşraf
jâdûb	jihje	juqâl
jâfa	jiss	jûh
jâqa	jişal	jûzbâśa
jâma	jôm	jûsif
jetym	aijâm	jûkal
jutama	yjâm	jûlje
jelek	jômâty	jûnân
jemen -	jômy	jûnâny
jemyn	juhka	jûnje
jê	juhśa	

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h h h d d r z s s s c f q k l m n w j



agrûmyje.

I.

el. et, et, eg, ed, ed, er, ez, es, es, es, ek. bil, calal, fil, lil.

el arnab, el arânib. el etnên. el imtihân, el imtihanat. el yd, el yden. el ôda, el uwad. el uht. el ûtâd. el bâb. et tôb. et tarbûś, et țarâbyś. eg gamal. el gammâl. el hedyje. el humâr. el harta, el hartât. ed dyb. ed dufdac, ed dafâdic. er rasûl. ez zirr. es sabat, es sabatât. eś śamśyje. eş şandûq, eş şanâdqy. el 'igl. farrâs. el qamara. ek kôm. el kitâb. el lawingy. el madfa^c. el nafar, el anfâr. el waled, el waladên. el jetym. el ab we el umm. el me'allim we et telâmyz. jôm et talât. es sa'a hamse. 'and eg gazzâr. er ruzz we es sukkar. wara el kenyse 'ala ek kursy. ibn et tâgir. el gum'a eg garras. wusț el birke. tarkybet we hagar el 'ûd. mudyryjet el faijûm. eś śams ţâl a. dywân el augâf. maşr el 'atyqa. el bêtên ek kubâr. eś śâl el kaśmyr. had ez zibde. el bêd el maslûq. gild el harûf. gebel el ahmar. el 'asâkir betû' ez zabţyje. el

mara eg gamyle. el haddâmyn et ta'bânyn. el qirś et ta'ryfe. min el quds li es suês. es sene el higryje. es sene el mylâdyje. şabâh el hêr!

fil ard. fil rukn da. lil gâmi'. 'alal genêne. laḥm bil baṭâṭes. ṭil'u fil markib el kebyre. 'alal ḥamzâwy. bil milâzim we bil jûzbâśa. lil akl. râh lil beled. arûḥ 'alal bêt. fil dahabyje el amerykanyje. bil kullyje. hûwa fil medyna dilwaqt. katab bil qalam ruṣâṣ. qa'ad 'alal qahwe kull el jôm. amar loh bil mirwâḥ. gawâbâtak fil bôsṭa. jiśtiku lil ḥâkim. fil aijâm es sa'yde elly kân fyha hârûn er raśyd.

2.

ana	manys	da	enhu
inte	mantâs	di	enhuwa
inty	mantys	dôl	enhy
hûwa	mahûs	dôle	enhyje
hyje	mahys		
	mahyjâs	dukha	enhum
		dikha	
iķna	maḥnâś	dukhauwa	
intu	mantûś	dikhaije	
hum	mahums		
humma	mahummâs	dukhamma	

ady. adyny, adinte, adinty, aho, ahe, ahyje; adihna, adintu, ahom. adyk, adyky, adyh, adyha; adyna, adykum, adyhum. myn. ê, ês, aij, mâ. elly, min. nafs, zât, cên. bacd.

ana we inte. ana hâḍir. hyje hene. rûh inte! iḥna binitkallim. intu gy'ânyn? hûwa 'âlim kebyr. hyje 'aijâne. iḥna muslimyn, hum naṣâra. inty ti'mily ê? inty zi'ilty? ana mâ śuftiś di abadan. iskutu intu! hyje qâlet. qâl hûwa. ana 'auz arûh es serâje. hûwa mesâfir fy ûrubbâ. hum inhazamu. râhu humma we aṣḥâbhum. aḥadet el 'ûd hyje. ba'dên ţili't ana. daḥalu humma el etnên.

manys fâkir. manys gany. mantys agûze. mahûs lissa milâzim. mahys mit assyje el lêle di. mahyjâs sâife ḥadd. maḥnâs arifyn maqsûdoh. mahummâs arwâm, humma sawâm.

er râgil da. el mirâje di. el gâmi dukhauwa. en nahâr da. el ḥâgât dôl. el kutub dôle betû myn? el bijût dukhamma. el hudûm betû ak dôl. di ê di ê, jâ sydy? imsik el kubbâje di! eś śebb da qa a d mudde fil azhar. da betâ y we dikha betâ ak. dôl muś kutaba. da mâ jiṣaḥḥiś. dê di, jâ wâd? mustaḥdimyn el dywân dôl. es sagara dikhaije.

ady fiqy ṭaijib. ady ḥuṣâny. ady ûlâdak. hod ady qirśên. adinty gêty. el bêt betâ'y aho. es seggâde betâ'et el hawâga ahe. aho es sirdâr. adyk

aho suftoh. adyku siribtu el qezaze kullaha. hum hene ahom. adyha rahet bêtha. adyna inbasatna. adyny katabt li abûk.

hûwa myn? akallim myn? myn gâboh hene? myn hallaşak? inte futt ed dukkân li myn? 'ala myn ed dôr? myn el malik 'ala bilâd el falamank? 'auz ê? abşar ê? 'auz minny ê? 'ala śân ê darabak el me'allim? ti'mil ê fy maṣr? êś 'andak? êś qâl lak? li aij naḥje? aij dukkân dukkânak? el ḥaryqa fy aij śâri'? inte min aij beled? mâ loh? we ana mâ ly we mâ loh? mâ lil mara di? ana mâ ly?

elly 'atśân jiśrab. elly baṭnoh wag 'ah mâ jâkulś. hûwa elly 'amal kide râgil baṭṭâl. hyje elly qâ 'ide bitiśḥat fy es sikke meskyne faqyre. hum elly gum hene aġlabhum nassâhyn. warryny elly ḥaṭṭêtoh fy gêbak di ê? hody ek kys di we elly fyh. elly myn qismetak, meḥarram 'ala ġêrak. el markib elly fyha reysên tiġraq. el bâśa elly mât fy el harṭûm ismoh ġordôn. jâ min jeḥibbiny jigy 'andy.

°auz aśauwar nafsy. el mufattiś gây lak bi nafsoh. humma qâlu fy nafsuhum. hûwa biśûf nafsoh ṭaijib. °ênak mâ liha. el beled zâtha mâ hirbitś. el wabûr zâtoh elly sâfir boh. biddy eṭ ṭarabêze °ênha. el kutaba dôl jimdaḥu rûḥhum.

qâlu li ba'duhum. sallimu 'ala ba'duhum. bijidhaku waja ba'duhum. ithâniqu waja ba'd. râhu jidrabu b'ad. istakêna min b'ad hûwa elly 'irif.

inte min enhy beled? el qumâs da min enhu gins? enhyje kutuby? enhum ûlâdak?

3.

battyh, battyha; baqar, baqara; bêd, bêda; tibn, tibne; ṭabl, ṭable; habṭ, habṭe; hass, hasse; zahr, zahra; 'adm, 'adme; 'ankabût, 'ankabûte; qauwûn, qauwûne; kabryt, kabryte; neml, nemle.

humâr, humâra; haddâm, haddâme; hanzyr, hanzyra; rabb, rabbe; sulţân, sulţâna; 'amm, 'amme; malik, malika; me'allim, me'allime; wizz, wizze. şâhib, şâhbe; 'âlim, 'âlme. ab, umm; ah, uht; gamal, nâqa; huşân, faras; harûf, na'ge; dyk, farha; râgil, mara; waled, bint.

alf, alfên; yd, ydên; qirs, qirsên; kitâb, kitâbên; jôm, jômên. baţţ, baţţetên; sâ°â, sâ°âtên; kilme, kilmetên; mara, maratên; marra, marratên. ab, abbahên; etnên; hasanên; minjâtên; haramên.

tabbâh, tabbâhyn; sauwâq, sauwâqyn; farrâs, farrâsyn; fellâh, fellâhyn; nahhâs, nahhâsyn; câbid, cabdyn. sene, senyn. sûdâny, sûdânyjyn; megâwir, megâwirjyn; mekkâwy, mekkâwyjyn.

banţalôn, banţalônât; taḥryr, taḥryrât; teleġraf, teleġrafât; ḥarym, ḥarymât; ḥammâm, ḥammâmât; 'aśara, 'aśarât; 'alâme, 'alâmât; 'amm, 'ammât; kilme, kilmât; nâs, nâsât; wabûr, wabûrât. aġa, aġawât; usṭa, usṭawât; bâśa, bâśawât; bê, bêhawât;

zât, zawât; sama, samawât. bintû, bintijât; efendy, efendyjât. ab, abbahât; ah, uhwât; umm, ummehât. bint, banât.

tobgy, tobgyje; halâwâny, halâwânyje; qahwagy, qahwagyje; menâdy, menâdyje.

ibn, abna; bine, abnyje; taşwyr, taşâwyr; tâgir, tuggâr; gâr, gyrân; gezyre, gezâir; gôz, igwâz; ġafyr, ġufara; hedyje, hadâja; hakym, hukama; humâr, hemyr; dywân, dewâwyn; dufdac, dafâdic; râhib, ruhbân; sikke, sikak; sahr, ushur; şûra, şuwar; fatwe, fatâwy; qalb, qulûb; qûlib, qawâlib; kuttâb, katatyb; medyna, mudun; malâk, melâike.

'andak waraq? iddyny waraqa. en nahl da muś 'âly qawy, lâkin en nahle betâ'etna a'la. er rummân ţaijib, 'auz rummâne.

hûwa baijâ fûl, hyje baijâ et tirmis. laqêt el fellâh bijihrit, we el fellâha bitimla el ballâş. el ah we el uht birûhu el medrese. istarêt gidy we wajah mi ze.

el insân loh ydên etnên, we riglên etnên, lâkin el haiwân loh arba' riglên. kunt 'andoh nôbtên. gôzen asâwir bess. şarafu mytên tezkere. şalla rak'atên. es sagara ba'yde 'an el hêt bi mitrên. ḍarbetên fy er râs tûga'.

es sittât we el haddâmyn. el ginêhât el maşry ağla min el ginêhât el ingelyzy. el 'arbagyje betû' el bimbâśyje. sûft el hawâgât dôl min senyn. haţţu el mehaddåt 'ala el dywânât. el banât es sûdânyjyn. dôl 'alâmât betû' el qirâje. hûwa hatyb el muslimyn. fa'al kide hamas marrât. ugret el 'arabyje hamas silinât. 'alêkum barakât allâh.

el hukama taijibu banât es sâjih el feransâwy. fy a'jâd el muslimyn ji'allaqu fawânys ketyre fy es sikak. el hadâdy lamma tetyr tiftah agnihetha. bên el jûnân el qudâm kân fy felâsife ketyr kubâr, minhum aflâțûn we aristotalys. es senâjir dôl țaljânyje. asje buhûr ketyre minhum el furât we ed dagle jeşubbu fy bahr el 'agam. salatyn bugdad kan 'anduhum zamân gijûś kebyre. uwad el 'asâkir şugaijâre qawy. el nawâdir elly hakâha ahûje qarâha fy kitâb alf lêle we lêle. şabâh el qurûd wala şabâh el agrûd. el kutubhâne el maşryje fyha kutub ketyr maţbû'a we hatt jadd minha nusâh 'azyme myn el qurân. el kutaba dôl 'azyme qawy. 'and benyhasan qubûr maşryje 'agybe qadyme maqtû'a fy eş şûhur. wuśûś el kitâb da menammara bil galaţ. min ţalab el 'ula sihir el lejâly.

4.

dawâje	safary	<i>ḥigâby</i>	<i>hably</i>
$daw \hat{a} k$	safarak	ḥigâbak	<u></u> <i>hablak</i>
dawâky	safarik	<u> </u> higâbik	hablik
dawâh	safaroh	ḥigâboh	ḥabloh
dawâha	safarha	hig âbha	ḥablaha

dawâna	safarna	<i>ḥigâbna</i>	ḥablina
dawâkum	safarkum	<i>ḥigābkum</i>	<i>ḥablukum</i>
dawâhum	safarhum	<i>ḥigābhum</i>	<i>ḥabluhum</i>

şâhby, şâhbak, şâhbik, şahboh, şâhibha; şâhibna, şâhibkum, şâhibhum. hârty, hârtak, hârtik, hârtoh, hâretha; hâretna, hâretkum, hârethum. riglêje, riglêk, riglêky. riglêh, rigleha; riglêna, riglênkum, riglênhum. naggâryny, naggârinak, naggârynik, naggarynoh, naggârinha; naggârynna, naggârynkum, naggârynhum. kutuby, kutubak, kutubik, kutuboh, kutubha; kutubna, kutubkum, kutubhum. abûje, abûk, abûky, abûh, abûha; abûna, abûkum, abûhum.

byje	°alêje	fyje	lyje	minny
by	°alêk	fyk	ly	minnak
bak bik	°alêky	fyky	lak	minnik
oik biky	calêh	fyh	liky	minnoh
boh	calêha	fyha	loh	minha
biha	aiena	Jyna	laha	
				minna
bina bukum	°alêna	fyna	lina	minnina
buhum	^c alêkum	fykum	lukum	minkum
byhum	^c alêhum	fyhum	luhum	minhum

ba'dy, ba'dak, ba'dik, ba'doh, ba'daha; ba'dina, ba'dukum, ba'duhum. balâje, balâk, balâky, balâh,

balâha; balâna, balâkum, balâhum. betâ'y, betâ'ak, betå ik, betå oh, betå ha; betå etak, betå etak, betå etik, betå etoh, betå etha; betå y, betå ak, betå ik, betå oh, betû'ha; betû'na, betû'kum, betû'hum. 'ala sâny, 'ala sânak, 'ala sânik, 'ala sânoh, 'ala sânha; 'ala sânna, 'ala sânkum, 'ala sânhum. 'anny, 'annak, 'annik, 'annoh, 'anha; 'anna, 'ankum, 'anhum. 'andy, 'andak, 'andik, 'andoh, 'andaha; 'andina, 'andukum, 'anduhum. wajaje, wajak, wajaky, wajah, wajaha; wajana, wajakum, wajâhum. bêny, bênak; bênna, bênkum. bidâly, bidâlak; bidâlna, bidâlkum. tahty, tahtak; tahtina, tahtukum. gamby, gambak; gambina, gambukum. hawâlêny, hawâlênak; hawâlênna, hawâlênkum. fôgy, fôqak; fôqna, fôqkum. qably, qablak; qablina, qablukum. quşâdy, quşâdak; quşâdna, quşâdhum. quddâmy, quddâmak; quddâmna, quddâmkum. ma'ak; mi'aje, mi'ak; mi'ana, mi'akum; min sany, min sanak. waraje, warah. wustina, wustukum, wustuhum.

ezzajy, ezzajak, ezzajik, ezzajoh, ezzajaha; ezzajina, ezzajukum, ezzajuhum. ikminny, ikminnak; ikminnina, ikminnukum. inny, innak; innina, innuhum. bardy, bardak; bardina, bardukum. gamy na, gamy kum. zajy, zajak. ġêry, ġêrak; ġêrna, ġêrkum. qaddy, qaddak; qaddina, qaddukum. kully, kullak; kullina, kullukum. wahdy, wahdak; wahdina, wahdukum. jâ rêty, jâ rêtak; jâ rêtna, jâ rêtkum.

sifâh kan 'ala yd el hakym el ûrubbâwy. talabak ê? kalâmha kuwaijis. fy dulâby hudûm aśkâl. hum muś śużlina. qalbaha qâsy. nahârak sa'yd! lêltak sa'yde! kân biddoh jistery loh kelb. biddaha bidduhum jirauwahum. kân fy ydoh titgauwiz. kurbâg sûdâny. ydêh fy gijûboh. sallim ydêk! sufratênkum gudâd. dahabyjât en nyl fyha ţabbâhynha. bigaly aşluhum min eş şa'yd. kattar hêrik, ja sitt! abâ'idhum fy mudyryjet el faijûm. da mal-'ûbak? genênety we genênet ahûh. ibrahym bâśa dahal dimisq bi 'asâkiroh senet 1832 mylâdyje. fattisyn er râj ji rafu asgâlhum taijib. bâ tyrânoh we bagaroh bi temen taijib. hod nâibak we nâiboh. misku hudûmna we hudûmkum.

tiktib boh. firih boh. såfir bina 'ala iskenderyje. dâhil 'alêje ibn şâhby. saal 'alêh we 'alêhum. sûf lina maţrah nuq'ud fyh. allâh jebârik fyk! mâ fyś fulûs. intu må fykums hêr. fyh 'êb. indah ly ahûk. lyje 'andak girsên. ana lyje 'andoh arba'yn ginê. manyś gâ'id lak henâk. istaka minnak we minnoh. biddaha hadd minhum jerûh wajâha. ana a'mil aktar minkum. ba^cdaha miśy el wazyr we el malik. ruht ba'duhum. harag min et teâtro balâhum. el habl betâ'y gâmid. berins talla'ha es serâje betâ'etoh. biddina nistery el hemyr betû'kum. eg genâin betû'hum kebyre we kuwaijise. kallimtoh 'ala śânak. rûḥ 'anny! aruhs 'andoh. hatt el hagat 'andaha. 'andukum ê

min el kutub el 'araby? ana 'andy mandyl ibny. ly wajâk sene. ana lyje abûje wajâje hene. mâ fyś za'al bêny we bênoh. humma biśtagalu bidâlna. muś 'ala et tarabêze, lâkin tahtaha. hally el bûge gambak. el bêt we el ard elly hawâlênoh. miśy warâhum 'alal qarâfe. allâh jekûn mi'âk. mi'âje telât ṣanâdyq. ady lôkanda we el genênar quddâmha. ṣandûq ed dên we el bôsta qusâdoh.

ezzajak, jâ sydy? azunn innoh es safyr et taljâny. hammin 'ala innuhum râhyn jahdu minnoh el bêd. hûwa bardoh sâkin fil bêt da. el fulûs gamy'ha. 'azamny 'alal ġada zajukum. ġêrak jitlub ferankên bess. śufna nâs ketyr ġêrhum. iddy loh qaddoh. simi' ġunâhum kulloh. dôl kulluhum nûtyje. rattibu el kutub dôl kullaha. titla' we tefût ed dukkân li waḥdaha. hyje waḥdâha fil bustân. jâ rethum mâ gûś 'andina.

5.

taijib, taijibe; gasûr, gasûra; şuġaijar, şuġaijare; atśân, atśâne; agûz, agûze; azym, azyme; kaslâne, kaslâne; kebyr, kebyre; maktûb, maktûbe; meaddib, meaddibe; meskyn, meskyne; murr, murra; faqyr, faqyre. tâhir, tâhra; ġâly, ġâlje; fâdil, fâdle; kâmil, kâmle. ġany, ġanyje; mesâfir, mesâfra; turky, turkyje; surjâny, surjânyje; qibly, qiblyje; maṣry, maṣryje; mestaufy, mestaufyje. abjad,

bêda; aṭras, ṭarsa; aḥwal, hôla; aswal, sôla; aṣfar, ṣafra; aʿrag, ʿarga; aktaʿ, katʿa; iswid, sôda; râhar, ruhra.

baţţâl, baţţâlyn; barrâny, barrânyjyn; şuġaijar, suġaijaryn; kuwaijis, kuwaijisyn; maijit, maijityn; maljân, maljânyn. ġâly, ġâljyn; śâtir, śâtryn; ʿârif, ʿârfyn; kâtib, kâtbyn. abjad, byd; aḥmar, humr; azraq, zurq; asfar, şufr; aʿma, ʿimy, ʿimjân; iswid, sûd; baḥyl, buḥala; ṭawyl, ṭuwâl; gedyd, gudâd; ġalbân, ġalâbe; ġany, aġnije; raḥyṣ, ruḥâṣ; zaryf, zurafe; şuġaijar, şuġâr; ʿazym, ʿuzâm; faqyr, fuqara; qadym, qudm; kebyr, kubâr; ketyr, kutâr; kerym, kurâm; laṭyf, luṭâf; meskyn, mesâkyn.

ģāly, aģla; rahys, arhas; suģaijar, asģar; kebyr, akbar; ketyr, aktar; qalyl, aqall; nadyf, andaf; wāsī, ausa; wihis, auhas. ţaijib, ahsan; muhimm, ahamm.

râgil ṭaijib, mara ṭaijibe. hûwa el ġany, hyje el faqyre. el bint eg gamyle. abûh 'agûz, lâkin ummoh muś 'agûze. ḥadyd el miḥrât el gedyd. ḥuṣân el 'arabyje el kuwaijise. es sulṭân waqtaha kân 'aijân. indah lil ḥakym, uḥty 'aijâne. el burnêṭa ġâlje bil temen da. el ḥaddâme 'âqla, lâkin el ḥaddâm muś 'âqil. el fellâḥa el maṣryje elly tiby' el bêḍ. qara embâreḥ gurnâl maṣry. el kitâbe betâ'etak mestaufyje. eś śerkasy abjaḍ we es sûdâ-

nyje sôda. el fellâh el maşry asmar. ard el gibâl samra. el waled a'rag, lâkin uhtoh muś 'arga. hyje ruhra mesâfra. sikkynet el ahl mutallime.

eś śaijalyn et ta'banyn. śuf es sagarat dôl hallyna nitfarrag 'alal hârât et tânyjyn. es sittât el ma'zûmyn 'auwaqu. 'auz myt maqtaf maljanyn tiffah. battyhten mistiwyjyn ketyr. kull en nås såtryn wala 'arfyn. es sûâh el mesâfryn dahalu el wabûr. el wardât elly fy ydak zurq we byd. er rigâl dôl el mesâkyn 'org we 'imy. maşr es serâjât kubâr we qudm. hûwa faqyr, lâkin humma fuqara 'annoh. en nûty kebyr fil 'omr, sugaijar fil 'aql. el 'araby da tawyl el gâme, 'aryd el iktâf, ġalyd es sâqên, kebyr ed daqn. el bint latyfe we meaddibe. ed dinje fânje. istara nusha 'azyme, qadyme, mesahhaha we megallide by qatyfe hamra. ibrymy jâ balah! seggâdât hegâzy we bafte hindy. 'auz lak 'ês sûgy wala 'ês bêty? wâgibik sûd we maqrûne. 'auz ţarabêzât medauwaryn, muś murabbacyn. eś śâhid elly qâl kide muś mustamad. jatara ana masûl sannoh? kitâbet el kutub sugl mutcib. ma tiqdars tesûf en nuzzâr; humma maśgulyn dilwagt. el 'asâkir el maşryjyn dôl śidâd we śug ân. el lêl fy eş şêf aqşar min el lêl fy eś śite. lê hissoh mâ kânś masmû°? jetak maqbûle. hiss el mazzyka mâ kûnś masmûc barra eg genêne. kân qable jasyr lâkinnoh dilwaqt hurr. inte lê mus mabsût zajoh?

rijâlên ahsan min rijâl. en nahâr da ahsan min bukra. el gamal da mehammil aktar min dikha. 'aşfûr fil yd ahsan min 'aśara 'alal sagara. wiśśoh ausah min rigloh. wazyfetoh ahamm min wazyfetak. el birke di şugaijare, we di aşgar minha, lâkin dukhaije aşgar min el kull. śafyqa aşgar el banât. hûwa akbarhum. aglabhum fuqara. hûwa ahsan en nâs. aqra' we nuzahy. akbar minnik bi jôm, ji'raf 'annak bi sene. elly fy ydak aqrab min elly fy gêbak. 'arga 'ala maksûre.

6.

I	wâḥid	8	temanje
	wâḥde		temen
2	ctnên		temant
3	telât	9	tis°a
	telâte		tis°ât
4	$arba^{c}$	10	°asara
	$arba^{c}a$		casarat
	$arba^{c}t$	[II	ḥadâsar `
5	hamse	12	etnâsar
	hamas	13	telattásar
	hamast	14	arba ^c tásar
6	sitte	15	hamastásar
	sitt	16	sittásar
7	sab°a	17	saba°tâ\$ ar
	saba ^c t	18	temantásar

19	tisa ^c tâsar	600	suttemyje
20	^c eśryn		suttemyt
2 I	wâhid we ^c esryn	700	sub ^c emyje
22	etnên we ^c esryn		sub ^c emyt
30	telâtyn	800	tumnemyje
40	arba ^c yn		tumnemyt
50	hamsyn	900	tus ^c emyje
60	sittyn		tus ^c emyt
70	sab ^c yn	1.000	alf
80	temânyn	1.010	alf we casara
90	tis ^c yn	2.000	alfên
100	myje	3.000	telât âlâf
	myt	10.000	°asarat âlâf
IOI	myje we wâḥid	11.000	ḥadâsar alf
200	mytên	100.000	myt alf
300	tultemyie	200.000	mytên alf
	tultemyt	1.000.000	maljûn
400	rub ^c emyje	2.000.000	etnên maljûn
	rub ^c emyt	·	
500	humsemyje		
	humsemyt		

hagar wâhid. bortuqâna wâhde. arba' lamûnât we hadâsar lamûne. sitt felâik we sitte we 'esryn felûke. el buluk fyh myje we 'esryn 'askary. fy eg ginê alf miljêm. min maşr li iskenderyje myje temanje we 'esryn myl, au mytên kylometr taqryban. teby' ly el gêţ da bi alf we mytên we arba'a we

sittyn (1264) ferank. es sene di alf we tultemyje we casara (1310) higryje, we alf we tumnemyje we etnên we tis'yn (1892) mylâdyje. kull saba't aijâm gum'a, we kull arba' guma' sahr we kull etnåsar sahr sene. kull tultemyje we hamse we sittyn (365) jôm sene. hamsyn we sittyn jibqu myje we 'aśara (50 + 60 = 110). telâtyn min etnên we hamsyn jibqa etnên we 'eśryn (52-30=22). hamse we telâtyn fy arba'a jibqu myje we arba'yn $(35 \times 4 = 140)$. arba'yn 'ala hamse jibqa temânje $(40 \div 5 = 8)$. temen melâjyn we tultemyje sitte we arba'yn alf we myje hamse we temânyn (8, 346, 185). 'omraha saba'tâsar sene we sitt ushur. lamma kân 'omroh telattâsar sene kân ji raf el gam' we et tarh we ed darb we el qisme. es sâca etnên we nuşş. el wabûr jegûm es sâ'a sitte 'ala feranka. sa'a arba'a min el lêl nizilu el hân el halyly. kân fy maşr jôm et telât sab'a we 'eśryn min eś śahr. gi tis'a we 'eśryn min eś śahr elly fât. mâ ma^cyś istara minnoh arba segagyd, wahde telât qurûs. bi etnên bintû we telât bi etnên ginê. en nûty et țaljâny kolombo iktaśaf ameryka fy senet alf we rub'emyje we etnên we tis yn (1492) mylâdyje; we kânet ameryka qabl zamânoh muś ma'rûfe bil kullyje. senet alf we tultemyje we tis'a (1309) higryje itwaffa fy helwân efendyna mehammad taufyq el auwal et țaijib ez zikr.

el auwal	er râbi ^c	et tâsi ^c
auwale	râb°a	tāsca
ûla	el hâmis	el 'âsir
auwalâny	<i>hamse</i>	°asre
auwalânyje	es sâdis	el ḥadâśar
auwalânyjyn	sâdse 😘	el etnâsar
et tâny	es sábi ^c	el ^c eśryn
tánje	sáb°a	el wâḥid we ceśryn
et tâlit	et tâmin	el myje
tälte	tamne	el alf

jôm eg gum a; es sabt; el hadd; el etnên; et talât; el arba el hamys. es subû nuşş, inşâş; tult, tultên, itlât; rub irbâ; hums, ihmâs; suds, isdâs; sub isbâ; tumn, itmân; tus itsâ; cośr, asâr.

hûwa daḥal el auwal. el bint di el ûla fy eṣ ṣaff. el auwalâny aḥrâny, we el aḥrâny auwalâny. eṣ ṣarrâf iśtara el bêt el auwalâny, we et tâny we el ḥadâśar, we el etnên we 'eśryn fy darb el gamâmyz. min el arba' ḥemyr dôl ana afaḍḍal el ḥumâr el auwalâny we el ḥumâr et tâlit. jûsif 'andoh temen rummânât; halla hamse li nafsoh, we idda es sâdse we es sâb'a li 'aly we et tâmne lyje. el 'aśara riggâle el auwalânyjyn elly qâbilhum fy izmyr kânu kulluhum turk. gawâbak el mûarrah arba'a jûlje wiṣilny auwal embareḥ. taqryroh el auwalâny kân târyhoh sittâśar nôfember. es sâ'a waḥde we nuṣṣ. es sâ'a telâte

we rub^c. es sâ^ca tis^ca illa rub^c. nitqâbil jôm el hamys es sâ^ca sab^ca illa etnâśar deqyqe. ga ly jôm el hadd es sâ^ca etnâśar we ^ceśryn deqyqe. akûn henâk es sâ^ca etnên tamâm. eś śams tiţla^c bukra es sâ^ca sitte we rub^c. nuṣṣ we rub^c jibqu telât irba^c $\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}\right)$. haragna wâḥid wâḥid. śaija^c gawâbâty auwil bauwil. el ^casâkir miśju etnên etnên.

7.

ana darabt	hûwa jidrab	intu bitidrabu
inte darabt	hyje tidrab	hum bijidrabu
inty darabty	iķna nidrab	
hûwa darab	intu tidrabu	iḍrab
hyje darabet	hum jiḍrabu	idraby
iķna darabna		iḍrabu
intu darabtu	ana baḍrab	_
hum darabu	inte bitidrab	<i>d</i> ârib
	inty bitidraby	maḍrûb
ana adrab	hûwa bijidrab	
inte tidrab	hyje bitidrab	darb
inty tidraby	iķna binidrab	

darab, jidrab; madrûb, darb. dahal, jidhul; madhûl, dahl. 'amal, ji'mil; ma'mûl, 'amal. fatah, jiftah; maftûh, fath. katab, jiktib; maktûb, katb. kasar, jiksar; maksûr, kasr.

ana dahalt; inte dahalt; inty dahalty; hûwa dahal hum dahalu. ana 'amalt; hyje 'amalet; hûwa 'amal; ihna 'amalna; intu 'amaltu. ana fataht; hûwa fatah; hum fatahu. ana katabt; inte katabt. ana kasart: inty kasarty. ana adhul, inte tidhul; hûwa jidhul; ihna nidhul, hum jidhulu. ana a'mil, inty ti'mily; hûwa ji'mil; intu ti'milu. ana aktib, inte tiktib; hum jiktibu. ana aksar; hûwa jiksar. ana badhul; hûwa bijidhul; ihna binidhul; hum bijidhulu. ana ba'mil; hûwa biji mil. ana baftah; inty bitiftahy. ana baktib; inte bitiktib; hûwa bijiktib; ihna biniktib; intu bitiktibu. ana baksar; inty bitiksary; hûwa bijiksar; hum bijiksaru. idhul! i'mil inte! iftah! iktiby inty! iksaru! ana darabt el gamal. hûwa jidrab ibnoh. ihna darabna a'dana. hyje dahalet el bêt, hûwa jidhul el gâmi'. humma jidhulu el beled. er râgil bijidhul we ana bahrug. inte ti'mil kide lê? ana ba'miloh 'ala śânak. hyje 'amalet bêtha lôkanda. i'mil zaj mâ baqûl lak. 'amalna suglina bil'agal. iftah el bâb! ana fataht eś śibbâk. ihna fatahna eş şandûq wala lâ? iḥna biniftaḥ eş şandûq. ana baktib gawâb. myn katab el kitâb da? hûwa kasar el kubbâje. bitiksar el qulle lê? el gawâb kân maktûb lamma gêt. el waled da madrûb 'alqa. el bâb kân maftûh. kasr es sibbak da kân bil qadu we bil qadar. idhul we iqfil el bâb! madhûloh mytên ginê fi es sene. jôm eg gum'a kân katb kitâboh. el 'amal da fy mahalloh. dahalu min gêr mâ jeqûlu li hadd. darb

el waled da kân 'ala śân mâ saraq hâget ahûh. nidhul el wabûr qabl mâ jisâfir. ispitta bê, 'âlim almâny, katab kitâb 'azym 'alal lisân el 'araby ed dârig.

mâ	darabtis	mâ	tidrabs	mâ	bitidrabyś
mâ	darabtiś	mâ	tidrabys	mâ	bijidrabs
mâ	darabtys	mâ	jidrabs	mâ	bitidrabś
mâ	darabs	mâ	tidrabs	mâ	binidrabs
mâ	darabets	mâ	nidrabś	mâ	bitiḍrabûś
mâ	darabnâs	mâ	tidrabûs	mâ	bijidrabûś
mâ	darabtûs	mâ	jidrabûs		
mâ	darabûs			mâ	tidrabś
		mâ	baḍrabś	mâ	tidrabyś
mâ	adrabś	mâ	bitidrabs	mâ	tidrabûś

śirib, jiśrab; maśrûb, sûrb. fihim, jifham; mafhûm, fahm. misik, jimsik; mamsûk, mask.

ana mâ ḍarabtiś el fellâḥ. iḥna mâ niḍrabś ḥadd. inte mâ bitiḍrabś el ḥarâmy lê? mâ tiḍrabyś! mâ daḥaletś el bêt illa ba'd mâ ḥarag. mâ tiśrabś maije we inte 'arqân. mâ jiśrabûś ḥâga. da muś maśrûb ṭaijib. śurb en nebyt ketyr muś ṭaijib. mâ timsikś el qalam da li ḥadd mâ agy. el 'askary mâ misikś el naśśâl. ana mâ 'amaltis kide abadan. mâ tiftaḥûś el gawâbât! inty mâ fataḥtyś eṣ ṣandûq. mâ fihimtûś lê? ana muś fâhim, 'auz ê? mâ afhamś turky. hûwa mâ kasarś el qalam. intu mâ kasartûś el bâb? ra mâ katabtiś el kitâb el fêrsy. mâ tiktibś ḥâga!

mâ katabûś lissa. mâ tiksaryś el 'êś qabl mâ jigy! mâ kânś maḍrûb bi sikkyn, kân maḍrûb bi ruṣâṣa. el gawâb mâ kânś maktûb. mâ ji milś hâga. hûwa mâ biji milś hâga. el qâtil katab iqrâroh.

darabtiny	tidrabny	bitidrabny
darabtak	tidrabak	bitidrabak
darabtik	tidrabik	bitidrabik
darabtoh	tidraboh	bitidraboh
darabtaha	tiḍrabha	bitiḍrabha
 ·		_
darabtina	tiḍrabna	bitiḍrabna
darabtukum	tiḍrabkum	bitidrabkum
darabtuhum	tidrabhum	bitiḍrabhum
iḍrabhum	tiḍrabyha	tiḍrabûh

hamal, jihmil; mahmûl, haml. hadam, jihdim; mahdûm, hidme. qatal, jiqtil; maqtûl, qatl.

inte darabtiny. ana darabtak. darabtoh ana? inte darabtina. inte tidrabny. ana badrabik; inte bitidrabny. hyje bitidrabna. hyje bitidrabkum. inte tidrabhum lê? myn darabik? huwa bijidrabkum lê? iḥna darabna el kaslân. iḥna darabnâky. intu darabtûny bil gâwy. intu tidrabûha bil 'aṣâje lê? humma darabûhum fil hâra. hum jidrabûh lamma jitkallim. darabtyha imte? inty darabtyhum ba'dên. di el ôḍa elly dahaltaha. di el feṭyra elly 'amaletha. el 'amal da humma 'amalûh. śiribtyha kullaha? śi-

ribnâh qabl el akl. imsikha min ydha! û'u timsikûhum. fihimtak we inte bitkallimoh. fihimnâha 'aśân kalâmha mafhûm. ana ḥamaltoh li ḥadd el bêt. ana baḥmiloh kull jôm 'ala ḍahry. ana aḥdimak zaj el lâzim. ḥadamûna lamma kunna 'anduhum fy iskenderyje. myn jiḥdimhum lamma familjâthum tisâfir? es sûdâny ḥadamny ṭaijib. hum qatalûh. lê qatalha? qatalûhum 'an 'aḥirhum.

mâ	darabtinys	mâ	tidrabnys	mâ	bitiḍrabnyś
mâ	darabtakś	mâ	tidrabaks	mâ	bitidrabakś
mâ	darabtiks	mâ	tidrabiks	mâ	bitidrabikś
mâ	darabtohś	mâ	tidrabohś	mâ	bitidrabohs
mâ	darabtahâs	mâ	tidrabhâs	mâ	bitidrabhâś
					
mâ	darabtinâs	mâ	tidrabnás	mâ	bitidrabnâs
mâ	darabtukums -	mâ	tidrabkumś	mâ	biti ḍrabkum ś
mâ	darabtuhums	mâ	tidrabhums	mâ	bitidrabhu m \$

inte mâ ḍarabtinyś. inte mâ ḍarabtohś. ana mâ ḍarabtukumś. hyje mâ tiḍrabnyś. inte mâ tiḍrabhâś. inte mâ tiḍrabhumś. hyje mâ tiḍrabohś? inte mâ bitiḍrabnyś? hyje mâ bitiḍrabakś. mâ bitiḍrabnâś inte? hûwa ma ḍarabnâś embâreḥ. iḥna mâ ḍarabnâhumś. mâ ḍarabûhś. iḥna mâ niḍrabohś. er râgil mâ jiḍrabakś lê? hûwa mâ bijiḍrabnyś. ana mâ aśrabohś. ana mâ afhamakś. hûwa mâ bijifhamnyś. inte mâ tifhamhûmś lê? mâ timsikhâś! hum mâ misikûhumś. el waled mâ misikikś. hûwa

mâ qatalohś. hyje mâ qatalethâś. el ḥarâmyje mâ jiqtilûkumś. hûwa mâ jihdimnyś. hum mâ jihdimûhś. ana mâ aḥmilakś. inty mâ tiḥmilyhâś. intu mâ bitiḥmilûhś? śâf el gawâb lâkin mâ katabohś hûwa. mâ biddyś aqrâha illa quddâmkum. el ḥaddâd 'amal el muftâḥ lâkin mâ kasarohś. ahûha ḥamalha we miśy 'alal medrese. et ṭaljânyje jifhamu el lisân el esbanjôly lâkin mâ jiqrûhś. inte mâ bitihdimnyś zaj mâ qult.

kattibt	akattib	bakattib	kattib
kattibt	tikattib	bitkattib	kattiby
kattibty	tikattiby	bitkattiby	kattibu
kattib	jikattib	bikattib	
kattibet	tikattib	bitkattib	mekattib
kattibna	nikattib	binkattib	
kattibtu	tikattibu	bitkattibu	taktyb
kattibu	jikattibu	bikattibu	

rattib, jirattib; merattib, tartyb. sallim, jisallim; mesallim, taslym. şaddaq, jişaddaq; meşaddaq, taşdyq. kassar, jikassar; mekassar, taksyr. sacid, jisacid; musacid, musacid, safir, jisafir; mesafir, safar. qabil, jiqabil; meqabil, muqable. atab, jitib; matab, itab. ahbar, jihbir; muhbir, ihbar, habar. amkan, jimkin; mumkin, imkan.

hûwa kattibny el waşl. ana akattib el wilâd. ana kattibtaha loh. kattibny gawâbên li ahûh. tikattibha

el wiśś kulloh. jikattibak tûl en nahâr. kattiboh loh! manyś mekattibha dilwaqt. taktybak loh el gawab da min gêr luzûm. ana rattibt asgâlhum. hum jirattibu bêthum qabl el farah. mâ tirattibs hâget ahûk lê? rattibhum zaj mâ kânu. el kutub fil kutubhâne el maşryje merattibe țaijib. sallim ly 'ala mâ sallimtis 'alêhum lê zaj mâ qult lak? ummak! abûje jisallim 'alêk. qâlu ly asallim 'ala kull aşhâbbitsallim 'alêh uhty. mâ tişaddaqs kalâmy hum. lê? şaddaq el kaddâb li hadd bâb ed dâr! et taşdyq qawâm muś tamally ţaijib. kassar râsoh bi ḥagar. kassarna kull må kån fy taryqna. iza śâfuhum jikaskassar zaj mâ baqûl lak! es sukkar sarûhum. mâ tit'ibnys baqa? tûl el lêl jit'ibny. mekassar. aśgâlhum at abetna ketyr qawy. mâ biddyś at ibak fil masâle di. myn elly abbarak? ibbirhum bi elly tismacoh! må ahbartûnås lê min bedry? hum jihbirûhum bil kidb. el habar ê? mâ jimkinyś agy bukra. jimkinha tiktib li abûha bi elly gara. amkanhum jidhulu el bêt. muś fy imkâny a^cmil kide. mumkin aktib loh bil bôsta di. sâ'idny fy eś śuġl da! mâ tisâ'idnâś lê? sâ'idnâhum lamma kânu bijistaġlu. inte sâcidtiny we ana mamnûn lak. sâfir auwal embâreh. mâ sâfirûś sawa. tisâfiru imte? lamma jigy abûna. es safar kuwaijis fy eş şêf. firet waja uhtaha. imte qâbiltoh? qâbilny es sâca arba'a min en nahâr. humma itgâbilu sawa ba'd ed duhr. qâbilûny and ed dywân.

$it^callimt$	at callim	bat ^c allim
$it^callimt$	tit°allim	bitit ^c allim
it ^c allimty	tit ^c allimy	bitit ^c allimy
it ^c allim	jit°allim	bijitcallim
$it^callimt$	tit°allim	bitit ^c allim
	_	
$it^{\circ}allimna$	nit°allim	binit ^c allim
it ^c allimtu	tit°allimu	bitit ^c allimu
it ^c allimu	jit°allimu	bijit°allimu

it'allim, it'allimy, it'allimu. mit'allim. ta'lym.

itahhar, jitahhar; metahhar, tâhyr. itkallim, jit-kallim; metkallim, taklym. inba°at, jinbi°it; mab°ût, ib°ât. indarab, jindirib; mindirib. inkasar, jinkisir; minkisir, inkisâr. imtahan, jimtihin; imtihân. ihmarr, jihmarr; mihmirr; ihmirâr. istalam, jistilim; mistilim, istilâm. istagal, jistagal; mistigil, istigâle.

inte tit'allim. iḥna nit'allim. bijit'allim hûwa? inty it'allimty. intu it'allimtu ê? ana bat'allim ḥisâb. humma bijit'allimu el kitâbe lê? it'allimy ṭaijib! hûwa mit'allim fy medreset el myry. ta'lym el madrese di muś ṭaijib. bijit'allim rûmy fy atyne. hûwa it'allim el lisân el ingelyzy lamma kân fil skôla. mâ biddahâś tit'allim 'araby. hum bijit'allimu ṭaljâny. itahhar śuwaije! kull jôm titahhar? itahharu 'an śuġluhum. ana râiḥ atahhar śuwaije. ana batkallim waja abûh. biddukum titkallimu sawa? kunt bititkallim waja myn lamma qâbiltak? titkallim 'araby?

atkallim 'araby śuwaije. myn 'allimak titkallim fêrsy? me'allimy ibrahym el bugdady. hyje inba'atet 'and mâ inba'atûś illa lamma ţalabûhum. gârêtha. ba'at fy mâmûryje. hûwa indarab 'alqa. indarabna 'ala sân mâ ruhnâs el medrese. ahûh indarab 'asân sikr. el 'arabyje inkasaret boh. inkasaru fy es sikke. iza wigi't min eś śibbâk tinkisir. imtahanûha quddâm en nâs. imtihinny lamma ahlaş. imtahanûh laqûh ji raf. lê mâ qidir jiqaddim el imtihân fy dywân el harbyje? ihmarr min el haje. mâ ihmarrûś min en nâr. ihmarret lamma ga. istalam el wardyje es sâ'a 'aśara min el lêl. râiḥ jistilim minnoh el fulûs. istilim minha el gawâb. istilâm el mâl kân 'ala, ydoh. es sarrâf hûwa elly mistilim en naqdyje. hûwa jistagal fy dywân el ma'ârif. kull jôm jistagalu fil bêt. istagalna li hadd mâ sâfirna. el muhandis bijistagal dilwaqt fy maşlahet er raj. balâs istigale es sa a di ahsan andy kitabe ketyre. hûwa miśtigil dilwaqt fy hâga tânje.

ḥabbêt	aḥibb	baḥibb
ḥabbêt	teḥibb	bitḥibb
<u> ḥabbêty</u>	teḥibby	bitḥibby
ḥabb	jeḥibb	biḥibb
<u> ḥabbêt</u>	teḥibb	bitḥibb
ḥabbêna	neḥibb	binhibb
<u> ḥabbêtu</u>	teḥibbu	bitḥibbu
<i>ḥabbu</i>	jeḥibbu	biḥibbu

hibb, hibby, hibbu. habib, mahbûb. hubb.

başş, jebuşş; bâşiş. haţţ, jehuţţ; hâţiţ, mahţuţ.
zann, jezunn; zânin, maznûn, zann. şaḥḥ jeşaḥḥ.
ŝadd, jeśidd; śâdid, maśdûd, ŝadd.

hûwa jehibbiny wa ana ahibboh. kull wâhid jehibb ummoh. hyje habbet myn? ana mâ ahibbis śurb ed duhhân. humma habbu kide. dôl nâs mâ jehibbûś illa nafsuhum. tehibby el bint di? habybik fên? habbênâha 'asan hâtir abûha. buss min eś śibbâk tiśûfoh. biddak tebuşş 'alêh lamma jefût? mâ başşêtiś 'alêha lamma haraget. kunt bâşiş wajâk. hyje mâ tebuşşiś abadan 'ala hadd min et tâga. hutt el fulûs fy gêbak! hyje tehutt ibnaha 'and wâhid naggâr. hattûhum fy es şandûq li hadd mâ jiby'ûhum. el kutub kânet mahtûte 'ala et tarabêze. azunn innoh må jigys hene es sene di. zannak mus fy mahalloh. bizunn innaha muś hene. zannu ana mâ a'rafhumś. kunt zânin en nahâr da âhir eś śahr. mâ jeşahhiś tefûtoh we tisâfir. 'adam eş şihha ê? rigloh elly kânet maksûre şahhet. hum jeşahhu muhandisyn. śidd el habl śuwaije! mâ teśiddiś bil gawy! hyje śaddetoh min dirâcoh. râihyn neśidd ek kursy li hene. el habl maśdûd ţaijib.

$wi^{\circ}yt$	au°a	bau ^c a	û°a
$wi^{c}yt$	tû°a	bitû°a	ûʻy
wi ^c yty	tû°y	bitû°y	û°u
$wi^{c}y$	jû°a	bijû°a	
wi ^c yet	tû°a	bitû°a	

wi ^c yna	nû°	a binû°a	wá°y
wi ^c ytu	tû°ı	ı bitû°u	wa ^c y
wiʻyu	jû°n	e bijû°u	wa y

wişil, jûşal; ûşal, ûşaly, ûşalu; wâşil; ûşûl. wiqi jûqa'; ûqa', ûqa'y, ûqa'u; wâqi. wiqif, jûqaf; ûqaf, ûqafy, ûqafu; wâqif; ûqûf.

û'a loh min es sikke! û'a jâ hawâga, riglak! mâ wi'ytiś loh lê? jû'u lamma jigarrab. muś 'auze tû'y? manyś wâ'y. wiṣilna el beled 'and el maġrib. ûṣal qawâm we ta'âla! tûṣaly li ḥadd fên? we hûwa mâśy wiqi'. wiq'et min eṭ ṭâqa. auqa' fil byr. mâ tûqafś we inte gây! lamma jidhul ûqaf 'ala ḥêlak! el wabûrât wiqfu 'and es suês.

qûl	qûly qûlu	gâil gôl.
hum qâlu	hum jeqûlu	hum biqûlu
intu qultu	intu teqûlu	intu bitqûlu
iḥna qulna	iḥna neqûl	iḥna binqûl
hyje qâlet	hyje teqûl	hyje bitqûl
hûwa qâl	hûwa jeqûl	hûwa biqûl
inty qulty	inty teqûly	inty bitqûly
inte qult	inte teqûl	inte bitqûl
ana qult	ana aqûl	ana baqûl ·

râh, jerûh; râih, mirwâh. sâf, jesûf; sâif, sôfa. câz, jecûz; cauz, côz. kân, jekûn; kôn. bâc, jebyc; bâic, bêc. gâb, jegyb; gâib, megybe. nâm, jenâm; nâim, nôm.

jegûl laha. gûl ly! mâ bagûls lak. gûl lina! qâlet loh ê? humma biqûlu liky. qûlu ly 'auzyn ê? mâ qultiś laha haga. 'aly qal ly kide embareh. biqûl ê? şâhbak jeqûl ê? qâlet ly innaha mâ tiqdarś tigy. ihna mâ neqûlś haga. hûwa mâ kânś qâil kide. kânu qâilyn ê? qôlak da muś fy maḥalloh. râh fên? mâ nerûhs wajâh. inte 'auz teqûm we terûh? terûhu fên? râh 'and ummoh. biddoh jerûh el medrese. jerûhu imte? rahet wajâje. hyje bitrûh el kenyse. râih jiśrab. ana râih anzil. el bint râihe tezûr el ihrâm. râih awaddyk henâk. râihyn jidrabu el kelb. inte suftoh sên? sûf el bint di! mâ śuftiś wala marra. ana śâifak za'lân. śâfetha gabl må måtet. ana suftak. nesûfak fên? sâif bi 'ênnak? inte sâif el 'amûd da? di sôfa wihse. 'auz ê? huwa muś 'auz minnak 'ês, lâkin 'auz fulûs. hyje 'auze ê? er rigâle dôl muś 'auzynak. humma je'ûzu hibr we waraq. hyje te'ûzak qabl mâ tihrug. lamma 'uznâk mâ laqênakś. 'uznâhum auwal embâreh. 'auzyn ê? inte 'auz tâhod bêt bil ugre? lâ, muś 'auz. hûwa kân hene. kunt bâkul lamma ga. akûn tamally fil bêt. kunna bin azzil. ana kunt henâk. inty tekûny fên? hum bikûnu 'and abûhum. kûn hene bukra! kân 'andina lamma śuftoh. kunt 'and myn embâreh bil lêl? hyje kânet meskyne. hum jekûnu fy ed dywân. ana akûn 'andak qabl mâ tisâfir. mâ kuntiś ashat minnak in mâ kuntiś faqyr. kânu haşşalu et teâtro. kân fil waqt da es sâ a

şâret arba'a. kân gara ê fil bêt? kân abu el bint gahhiz el farś. lamma tigy henâk nekûn ihna rauwahna. bi't bêtak li myn? bi'toh bi mytên ginê. teby' laha el qalam da. bi'tûh lê? by' we ihlaṣ! by' loh di! mâ aby'ś hâga. agyb lak kutubak bukra. jegybu ûlâdak we jigu. gyboh hene! mâ gibtahâś 'and abûha lê? bidduhum jegybûk 'alal medrese. gibnâha we bi'nâha. humma muś gâibyn banâthum wajâhum. mâ nimnâś taijib el lêle di. muś 'auzyn jenâmu 'andina. en nôm el ketyr 'alâme 'ala ek kasal. nimt ba'd el ġada. nimtu 'and myn el lêle elly fâtet? nâm fil lôkanda. nâm baqa!

ana malêt	amla	bamla
inte malêt	timla	bitimla
inty malêty	timly	bitimly
hûwa mala	jimla	bijimla
hyje malet	timla	bitimla
iḥna malêna	nimla	binimla
intu malêtu	timlu	bitimlu
hum malu	jimlu	bijimlu

imla, imly, imlu. mâly, maljân, maly

ana giryt	agry	bagry
inte giryt	tigry	bitigry
inty giryty	tigry	bitigry
hûwa giry	jigry	bijigry
hyje girjet	tigry	bitigry

iķna giryna	nigry	binigry
intu girytu	tigru	bitigru
hum girju	jigru	bijigru

igry, igru, gâry, gary

baqa, jibqa; bâqy, baqa. laqa, jilqa; lâqy, laqy. bana, jibny; bâny, mabny, bine. haka, jihky; hâky, haky. giry, jigry; gâry, gary. misy, jimsy; mâsy, masy. ridy, jirda; râdy, rida. şihy, jisha; şâhy, şuhjân.

hûwa jimla ek kûz. bijimlu el markib budâ'a mala el bêt nâs. ed dukkân kânet maljâne şanâdyq. jimlu el byr min el bahr. imlyha nebyt! malêtuha lê? lagêtoh fy es sikke. jilqûna niśrab duhhân. nilqâha til ab el kôra. laqêtûhum fên? jilqâh wajâk. lagêt el gumle di fy enhy kitâb. kân lagyh fy es sikke. banet loh bêt. ibny lak bêt latyf! banu luhum 'iśśe gamb el genêne. mâ jibnûś illa ba'd mâ jigyhum fulûs. râiha tibny ba'd el 'yd. humma bijibnu luhum serâje. ḥaka loh ê? jiḥky loh kull śê. ihky wajâh lamma teśûfoh. mâ tihkyś li hadd! hyje tihky lak ba'dên. kânu hâkyjyn il kalâm da lê? ana giryt ketyr. girytu qawy, istaraijahu hene! igry bêtak qawâm! girjet tûl es sikke. bidduhum jigru 'asân jihassalu el wabûr. girytu wara el 'arabyje. mâ bitigryś bil'agal. imśy min hene, jâ waled! miśyt lamma ti'ibt. mâ miśytiś abadan qadd en nahâr da. miśyna sawa tûl el lêl. hyje miśjet min

bêtha lil ḥammâm. el maśy fy eş şubḥ mufyd. mâ biddakś timśy min hene? hûwa mâ jirḍâś jeby ly ḥuṣânoh. tirḍa tihdim 'andy. mâ tirḍâś timśy. riḍju embâreḥ. nirḍa bil temen da. iṣḥa baqa bala nôm! ṣiḥju eṣ ṣubḥ bedry. hyje tiṣḥa es sâ a sitte. ṣiḥytu imte? dôl mâ jiṣḥûś bedry.

iddêt	gêt	akalt (kalt)	ahatt (hatt)
iddêt	gêt	akalt (kalt)	ahatt (hatt)
iddêty	gêty	akalty (kalty)	ahatty (hatty)
idda	ga	akal (kal)	ahad (had)
idde <u>t</u>	gat	akalet (kalet)	ahadet (hadet)
	_		
iddêna	gêna	akalna (kalna)	ahadna (hadna)
iddêtu	gêtu	akaltu (kaltu)	ahattu (hattu)
iddu	gu	akalu (kalu)	ahadu (hadu)
addy	agy	âkul	âhod
tiddy	tigy	tâkul	tâhod
tiddy	tigy	tâkly	tâhdy
jiddy	jigy	jâkul	jâhod
tiddy	tigy	tâkul	tâhod
	_		
niddy	nigy	nâkul	nâhod
tiddu	tigu	tâklu	tâhdu
jiddu	jigu	jâklu	jâhdu
baddy	bagy	bâkul	bâhod
bitiddy	bitigy	bitâkul	bitâhod
bitiddy	bitigy	bitâkly	bitâhdy

bijiddy	bijigy	bijakul	bijahod
bitiddy	bitigy	bitâkul	bitâhod
biniddy	binigy	binâkul	binâhod
bitiddu	bitigu	bitâklu	bitâhdu
bijiddu	bijigu	bijâklu	bijâhdu
iddy	ta ^c âla	kul	hod
iddu	ta°âly	kuly	hody
	ta°âlu	kulu	hodu
middy	gây		
	magy	wâkil	wâhid
		wâkul	
			ahd
		akl	

iddêt 'afśak li myn? iddy loh qirśên we ana addyhum lak ba'dên! iddyny sikkyny! kull mâ jihdimûna biniddyhum baqśyś. mâ bijiddyś hadd hâga. ga jeśûf ummoh we jirga' tâny. bagy 'anduhum kull jôm. gây jâhodak. bijigu hene ji'milu ê? mâ lohś magy hene. ahûk baqa loh sene mâ gâś hene. akal kull mâl abûh. jâklu lamma jiśba'u. kul, mâ tistannâś hadd! akalna we śibi'na. tâklu ê fy eḍ ḍuhr? kull mâ jiktib wiśś jâhod ferankên. lamma śuftoh kân wâhid minny kull elly wajâje. ahadnâhum 'alal obêra. hod es sur'! hody da we rûhy baqa!

ințaq bil'agal! el masgûnyn mâ națaqûś wala kilme quddâm el qâdy. zi'lit elly mâ ruhtiś abârik

laha. jişaḥḥ tiz'alu min şâḥibkum? lamma jiz'al jişfarr. śûf el mirâje bitilma' ezzaj! hallu el qezâz jilma' qawy. lama'ânoh mâ jedûmś. el haryr da muś maġzûl ṭaijib. ġazalu el quṭn hyṭân rufaija'a. iktim sirr ḥabybak! katamna el habar mâ qulnâś li ḥadd. mâ jiktimś es sirr jômên. iqṭum hitte we iddy loh el bâqy! qaṭamu fil hijâr zaj el magânyn. ihlaş baqa! muś râiḥ tihlaş en nahâr da? hulşu min sâ'a. mâ nihlaşś qabl ed duhr. kân hâliş lamma ṭalabtoh.

râiḥ afḍa ba'd nuṣṣ sâ'a. inte fâḍy es sâ'a di? lamma jifḍu jigu 'ala ed dywân. fiḍjet min śuġlaha. dirâ'oh wirim min qarṣet ed dabbūr. el waram râḥ min dawa el ḥakym. hudūdha wirmet. ūzin eṣ ṣandūq da qabl mâ terūḥ! nūzin fy en nahâr alf barmyl. wazanūh laqūh teqyl qawy. ū'idny innak teśūf el qaḍyje di! kân mau'ūd bi ḥidme. ana mâ wa'adtūś bi ḥâga. wiq'et min eś śibbâk. ū'a tūqa'! śuftoh wâqi' min foq li taḥt. kân râiḥ jūqa'.

mâ tibtidyś illa lamma aqûl lak! ibtadêna niśrab duhhân we ihna ûlâd. ibtidy fil akl! iśtara loh sâ a we katyna. jiśtiru luhum ṭarabêzât we kerâsy. biddy aśtiry hagât ketyr lamma jigy ly fulûs. iśtiry lak gurnâl tiqrâh fil wabûr! inte ânistina en nahâr da. uq ud ânis aṣhâbak śuwaije. hyje ti raf tiânis en nâs. auhaśtina min zamân. lamma tisâfiru tûhaśûna qawy. auhaśtina, jâ hawâga! hallyk andina śuwaije! hallâhum and abûhum we sâfir. muś râdy jihallyh fil beled.

el bâb inqafal 'alêje. eś śibbâk mâ jinqifilś illa min gûwa. el 'ilbe di tinqifil bil muftâḥ. jatara ê elly imbâ' min el buḍâ'a di? mâ imbâ'ś minha wala ḥâga. el farś da jimbâ' fil kanto. timba' lamma jigy ṣâḥibha.

binâdu 'alal 'ês er ragyf bi 'esryn fadda. nâdet fy es sûq 'ala et tirmis. sâwy el qadyje di we ihlas! es sâ'a di tisâwy kâm fy ed dilâle? jisâwu 'esryn ferank. rabby ibnak we ihsin adaboh! jirabby firâh we jeby'hum. rabbênâhum 'alal 'izz. habbyh dilwaqt! biddoh jihabbyny 'andoh. habbu fulûshum taht el ard. mâ tihabbys minnoh hâga!

mâsy jisarsar fil ard. sarsaru 'alêh. wadda ûlâdoh jifarfishum kâm jôm fy er ryf. kaskis el 'arabyje li wara! jikaskisu el huşân ahsan je'udd el bint. laglighum min el hôf. jilagligûhum fil kalâm. tamally jitlaglig lamma jitkallim. mâ tilagligûs fil kalâm! inte lagligtiny ketyr.

ana mit'auwid 'alal maśy ek ketyr. it'auwidet min şuġraha 'alal qirâje. humma bijit'auwidu 'ala rukûb el hêl. ti'raf tithagga ingelyzy? ithagga ly el kilme di! et telâmyz mâ ji'rafûś jithaggu lissa. lâzim titnaḍḍaf, jâ waled! qûlu li ummukum tinaḍḍafkum qabl mâ tigu el medrese. qûl lil haddâmyn jinaḍḍafu eş ṣâla! haddâmak ithabas śahr fil zabṭyje. in mâ dafa'tûś elly 'alêkum tithibsu. el maglis hakam innuhum jithibsu. mâ titfaḍḍalûś tiśrabu qahwe 'andina el lêl di? itfaḍḍalu istaraijaḥu! mâ bid-

duhumś jitfaḍḍalu fy bêtak? el malik jitna"am fil akl we eś śurb. humma mitna"amyn fy 'yśethum. biddy atna"am fy bêtna. el ḥabl elly kân el ḥumâr marbûṭ byh itfakk. iza śaddêtoh jeqûm jitfakk. hûwa râgil mitrabby ṭaijib. banâtha mitrabbyjyn fil madâris. uḥwâtak jitrabbu fy enhy kuttâb?

eş şandûq itmasmar bi mesâmyr ḥadyd. masmaru bâb el bêt qabl mâ sâfiru. ana mit'aggib min kônak lissa mâ ḥuluştiś. it'aggibu min kutr en nâs. jit'aggibu elly sâfirt wajâh. el bêt itwaḍḍab qabl el 'uzûme. aḥwâlhum itwaḍḍabet ṭaijib el aijâm di. da râgil muś mitmaddin abadan. itmaddinu lamma it'allimu fil madâris. dôl nâs mitmaddinyn.

nazzil 'afśak fil markib! muś 'auzyn jinazzilu hadd wajâhum. hûwa gallid kutuboh bi gild ahmar. kitâb aś'âr el fardûsy el fêrsy itgallid kuwaijis qawy. farragny 'ala mâ 'andak! bukra jifarragûna 'alal buḍâ'a el gedyde. ṣarrafny fulûs ketyr qawy. jiṣarrafûh aktar min el lâzim. hyje wakkiletny fil mesâle di. myn elly jiwakkilak 'annoh? hûwa mâ addibś ibnoh zaj el lâzim. el me'allimyn jiaddibûh bidâl abûh.

akkidu ly innuhum mâ jisâfirûs min gêry. el habar da mus muakkad. dawâha ṭaijibny. el hukama mâ 'irfûs jiṭaijibu el 'aijân. haijaṭet ly qamyṣ we libâs. ji 'raf jihaijaṭ bantalônât ṭaijib. warryny ydak! el banât jiwarrûna asgâlhum fil imtihân. waddy el waled bêtoh! bidduhum jiwaddûna el medrese bil zûr.

el gâdy istama' loh. mâ biddakś tistimi' bigûl ê? istakśifu 'ala mahall gedyd. sâfir bahr barra jistakśif 'ala bilâd gedyde. ana istaşwabt 'adam es safar. jistaşwabu innak mâ terûhś wajâhum. istahsinet kalâm abûha. ê elly tistahsinûh? biddak tiştâd samak? işţâdu ġazâlên min eg gebel. istannûna lamma nigy! kunt tistanna myn lamma śuftak? istanadu 'ala ed darabzyn. biddak tistinid 'ala kalâm mazbût. guss śa'rak aḥsan ṭawyl qawy! qaṣṣêna el qumâś 'ala qadd el luzûm. midd riglak 'ala qadd haşyrtak! inte bitemidd fil masy. lammet hudûmha we haraget. må jelimmûś 'afśuhum illa ba'd må jerûh. nimna 'ala es suțûh. tenâmu fy enhy lôkanda? sadd eś śibbâk 'aśân mâ haddiś jebuşş minnoh. es sikke di masdûda. fidil jekidd tûl en nahâr. kaddêt min eş subh lil magrib. el masâib 'ammetna. mâ azunnis in el hawa el asfar je imm el bilad kullaha.

qâl el jahûdy: aqul lak, jâ naṣrâny? qâl loh: qully, jâ jahûdy! ana 'âlim min 'ulama el 'agam, we lâ ḥaddiś jiqdar jibâḥisny fil 'ilm. muś es sulṭân amar bi istiḥkâm istambûl? jâ sijâdy, elly tiwaḥhidu allâh! da śê 'omrak mâ kaltoh. mâ lohś aḥ wala uḥt. iḥna mâ fihimnâś lâ es suâl wala el gawab. inte in'irift mâ tequlś li ḥadd lâ el qaryb wala el ġaryb. qâbilt ḥasan bê maḥmûd, nazir we wakyl el auqâf. in kân kallimnâh kide, jiz'al. iza ga, arûḥ wajâh; mâ gâś, afḍal fy bêty. lau kunna nerûḥ, jinbisiṭ. iza kunt tidfa' dijûnak, teruḥ; mâ tidfa'ś raḥ tinḥibis.

gumal

et ta'lym fy es sugr keinn nags 'alal hagar. el hurûb nuşş es sagâ'a. 'and ed dyg jin'irif eş şadyg. min țalab el 'ula sihir el lejâly. hûs min fummak jetûl kummak. gabl mâ timsy sûf râih tehott riglak fên. min taanna nál mâ jitmanna. in kân lak 'and el kelb haga, qul loh ju sydy. jifty 'alal ibre, we jibla' el midre. et tijûr 'ala askâlha tuga'. jôm 'asal we jôm başal, iza mâ kuntis tiqdar tithaşşal 'ala mâ teryd, ryd elly tiqdar tithassal 'alêh. in suft en nugûm fy ed duhr. benyadam ma jimlas 'ênoh illa et turab. ihna fy et tafkyr we rabb fy et tadbyr. ez zar ahdar we en nâs ahbar. el hasûd lâ jesûd. şâhib el haqq loh magâm. el gijâme my âd we er rabb jihkum. es suğl elly tibtidyh ţaijib, taqryban huluş. min gâwir cl haddåd jithiriq bi naroh. elly må jehimmak wassy 'alêh gôz ummak. nâkul we nisrab we bukra nemût. şâhib bâlên kaddâb. qâlu lil gindy 'azzil rama ţarţûroh min es sibbâk. jehibb el 'ula we lau 'ala hazûg. itlûb eg gâr qabl ed dâr, we el rafyq qabl et taryq. el gird and ummoh gazal. başal bi hamsa we bi hamsa başal. el a'war bên el 'imy sulţân.

må fys gawâbât fil bôsta. el gawâb min maşr li

ameryka 'alêh qirs wahid. fy lak gawab mesôgar fil bôsta. 'auz waraqtên bôsta kull wahde bi girsên. el bôsța tigy imte? ugret el bôsța cala el gurnâlât li bilâd el iferang etnên miljêm. tiqdar tisaija et țard min el bôsța el gedyde fy mașr. ittihâd el bôsța el comûmy jidhul fyh dilwagt kull ed dinje tagryban. wabûr ed dagahlyje jisâfir bil bôsta 'ala bilâd er rûm jôm el arba eş şubh es sa a casara. wişilny gawaboh embâreh, we arudd 'alêh dilwaqt. ugret el bôsţa 'ala et turûd li bilâd el iferang hadâsar girs. fy nâs ketyr jigma'u waraq bôsta we jilazzaqûh fy defâtir, we ba'd ed defâtir di iza kânet kâmilah. laha qyme 'azyme 'asân ketyr min el waraq el qadym nâdir qawy. ugret telegrâf casara kilmât dâhil maşr girsên we nuşş. tiqdar tiktib telegrafak bil 'araby wala bil iferangy. teleğrâf casanak lissa. teleğrâfat rûter we hawâs jegybu lina ahbar bilad el iferang kull jom. ugret tezkeret es sikke el hadyd min maşr li asjûţ etnên ginê fil berymo, we etnên bintû fil sekondo. wabûr el eksebrês jûgaf cala telât mahattât bess.

ism hedêwy maşr cabbâs bâsa et tâny. meḥammad taufyq el hedêwy es sâbiq kân jehibb maşr we jehibb hêrha; we wafâtoh şi bit calal maşryjyn kulluhum. maşr min qadym el azal maqsûme li qismên, baḥary we qibly. fy kull qism sab a mudyryjât. mudyryjât baḥry hyje: qaljûbyje, daqahlyje, garbyje, serqyje, behêra, menûfyje; we mudyryjât qibly hyje: el gyze, benyşûef, el faijûm, minje, asjût, girge, qene we mudy

ryet el hudûd. saqqâra, elly kân ismaha zamân menf, kânet auwal taht li bilâd maṣr; bacdên luqsor, elly kânu el jûnân jisammcûha têbes, baqet taht maṣr; we bacd luqsor baqet iskenderyje et taht. el cagam dahalu maṣr min aktar min alfên sene we hakamcûha muddet mytên sene taqryban. fy aijâm er rumân (eṭ ṭaljanyjyn el qudâm) we el jûnân, iskenderyje kânet hyje taht maṣr. maṣr el qûhira ismaha bil almâny kairo. iskender el kebyr, malik er rûm, bana medynet iskenderyje we indafan fyha. el luga el qibtyje kânu jistacmilûha fy maṣr fil kitâbe we el kalâm qabl duhûl el islâm; fy kutubhânât bilâd el iferang kutub ketyre maktûbe bil lisân el qibty. el bahr el abjad we el bahr el azraq jingimcu sawa cand el hartûm fy waṣṭ afryqa, we min henâk jibtidy bahr en nyl.

hâlet el mâlyje el maşryje fy aijâm cabbâs bâsa et tâny gêr hâletha fy aijâm ismacyl bâsa. el hatt el gedyd min asjût li girge infatah can qaryb, we bacd suwaije jemiddûh cala en nyl li hadd qene. jatara el quḍbân betûc es sikke el hadyd calal hatt et tâny hattûha wala lissa? es sikak el gedyde fy mudyryjet el behêra tihlaş bacd suwaije. hisâbât camal eg guz et tâny min es sikke el hadyd lâzim taqdymha hâlan. el mâlyje râiha tirfac darybet el ard di casân in dywân el asgâl ahadha lil manâfic el comumyje. el ard di tidfac mâl qadd ê? mandûb el mâlyje râih jihdar lil mudyryje casân jehaqqaq el mesâle elly katabet canha min jômên. el mufattis biqûl el maije ketyr fy et tirac

dilwaqt; hûwa amar bi fath el qanţara di ba'd hamast yjâm. et tir'a di râihyn jitahharûha ba'd gum'a. el arâdy el 'âlje elly kânet qable tamally sarâqy rawâha el mufattis es sene di.

bilâd eg gezâir fil wagt el hâdir tâb a li feransa; we hyje wâg a bên marâkis we tûnis. el lisân elly jitkallimûh aktar min gêroh fy afryga hûwa el lisân el 'araby. nyû jork akbar beled fy ameryka, lâkin taht el hukûme fy wasinton. asâmy hukkâm ûrubba: bilâd el ingelyz, fiktôrya, malika we sulţâna; almânje, wilhelm et tâny; iţâlje, umberto el auwal; bilâd en nemsa, feransys jûsif; bilâd el moskô, iskender et tâny; feransa, karnô; bilâd er rûm, gurgy; bilâd et turk, 'abd el hamyd hân. fy aktar bilâd el ferang megâlis a'dâhum ji'aijinhum el ahâly, zaj maglis saura el qawâny fy maşr. ahsan binâjât el islâm qaşr el hamra, elly el esbanjôl jisammûh alhambra, fy geranada min bilâd esbânje. eg gês el almâny aqwa gês fy ed dinje. el gebel el abjad acla gebel fy ûrubba; hûwa wâhid min el gibâl el macrûfe bi ism el alb.

fy medrese fy maşr ji allimu fyha el muhandisyn we el mi mârgyje. el fotogrâfât şuwar jâhdûha bi nûr es sams. inte bitit allim ilm en nabâtât we ilm el bajâţra fy medreset ez zirâ a? tiqdar ti raf ketyr an ilm en nabâtât min genênet el ezbekyje, asân fyha asgâr ketyre min wast afryqa we min bilâd el hind we bilâd tânje. el ard medauwara, mus mebaţtaţa. hyje tedûr hawalên es sams, we mus es sams elly tedûr

hawalên el ard. el gamar jedûr hawalên el ard kull telatyn jom marra. kusûf es sams jihşal min migy el gamar bên el ard we es sams; we kusûf el gamar jiḥşal min migy el ard bên el qamar we es sams lamma dill el ard juga 'alal gamar. ism el felasûf elly ihtara en naddare elly jesûfu biha en nugûm kan galvleo; hûwa mât senet 1642 mylâdyje we indafan fy felôrensa. el kitâb elly kataboh baţlymos, el felâsûf er rumy, 'ala en nugûm targimoh bil 'araby el fergâny. el gabr 'ilm hisâb a'la, jista'milu fyh el hurûf bidâl el a'dâd. el kymje 'ilm ji'rafu boh gins el igze elly mitrakkibe minha el asjât. el wabûr jimsy bil buhâr; we el buhâr jitla min el maije es suhne. lâkin fy wabûrât timsy bi hâga tânje ger el buhâr ismaha el kahrabâyje. el kahramân jitla min borussia we min barr el anadôl. el gáz elly jinauwaru byh sikak el bilâd, we il gâz elly jiwalla'ûh fil lambât fil bijût, jitla'u min el fahm el hagar. darwyn, el 'alim el ingelyzy fy et taby a, iktasaf el aşl el haqyqy lil insån we el mahlûqât et tânje. afkaroh 'an el mesâle di ma rûfe fil wagt el hâdir bi ism aşl el mahlûqât, we ketyr min el 'ulama el kubâr giblu el afkâr di.

auwal kitâb ţaba'ûh kân fy germânje min rub'emyje we hamsyn sene. min qablaha kânet el kutub kullaha maktûbe bil haţţ. akbar felâsifet el 'arab ibn syne el ma'rûf 'and el iferang bi ism avisenna, we ibn ruśd, el ma'rûf 'anduhum bi ism averrhoes. ibn syne inwalad fy buhâra senet 358 higryje, we ibn ruśd in-

walad fi bildd esbânje senet 520 higryje. el maqryzy mât senet 819 higryje; hûwa katab gogrâfyjet maşr elly ințaba et fy mațba et bûlâq; we ab el mahâsin katab târyh maşr min aijâm el halyfe omar li hadd môt el meallif senet 847 higryje. ibn haldûn kân min a lam el maşryjyn, we katab târyh tawyl li maşr. qarêtis dywân el buhtury es să ir el mashûr? es sêh nâşyf el jâzgy katab kitâb azym ismoh magma el bahrên. arba riwâjât min riwâjât môljêr es sâ ir el feransâwy ittargimu bil araby ed dârig targime azyme we intaba u fy maşr.

jit allim ilm el luga. 'andak gâmûs 'araby we ingelyzy? tiqdar teqûl ly enhy agrûmyje 'araby ahsan min el kull? garêtis el magâle 'alal 'araby ed dârig bi hurûf ferangyje fy gurnâl el moqattam betâ^c embareh? el fellah el maşry mus mitallim. 'asân innoh jiltizim jit'allim alifbê şa'be qawy, we lamma it allim el alifbê di jilâqyha mâ tinfa ûs fil araby elly bijitkallimoh. hûwa 'auz jit'allim el lisan elly jitkallimûh en nahâr da, mus el lisân elly itkallimûh min muddet humsemyt sene. eg garânyl fy maşr maţbû'a bi luga aktar en nas ma ji rafûhas; el luga elly el gurnâlgyje dôl jiktibûha mus lugat el carab betûc zamân, wala betû' dilwaqt. el wațan el gurnâl el 'araby el gibty el wâhyd fy masr. ibn şâhby kân fatah dukkân jiby fyha harâjir we hatt i'lânât fy arba gurnâlât; lâkin garêt 'an môtoh fy el ihrâm en nahâr da.

jā abûlhôl! inṭaq we qûl lina 'an târyh maṣr el qadym we 'an mulûkha we ḥurûbha we turâbha! es sams tiśriq we tigrib; we er ryh jiṭla we jiskut; we en nyl jezyd we jinqaṣ; lākin ihrām eg gyze fāḍile zaj mā hyje. 'ijûn habyby sûd zaj el lêl, we hudûd habyby homr zaj el ward; sôtha zaj sôt el bulbul; we hanakha zaj hātim selymān. ṣaḥyh inny tamally asāfir fy ed dinje, baḥary we qibly, lākin qalby daiman 'and ḥabyby. 'and habyby dây we 'and habyby kemān dawāy. âḥir el kitāb zaj âḥir es safar fil baḥr; lamma tûṣal el markib li âḥir es safar, el marākbyje we el mesāfiryn jinbisţu.



'alâmât lil qirâje we lil ḥisâb.

- , damma (waqf hafyf).
- ; damma we noqta (waqf atwal).
- . noqta (waqf tâm).
- : noqtetên (ma'naha zaj; hagât zaj dôl; dôl).
- ? 'alâmet istifhâm.
- ! 'alâmet ta'aggub we 'alâmet amr.
- () qôsên (el kalâm elly bênhum tafsyr el kalâm elly fât).
- * nigme (sûf fy gihe tânje!).
- + zâjid, we (gam^c).
- nâqiş (ṭarḥ).
- × fy, marrât (darb).
- ÷ cala (qisme).
- = jisâwy.

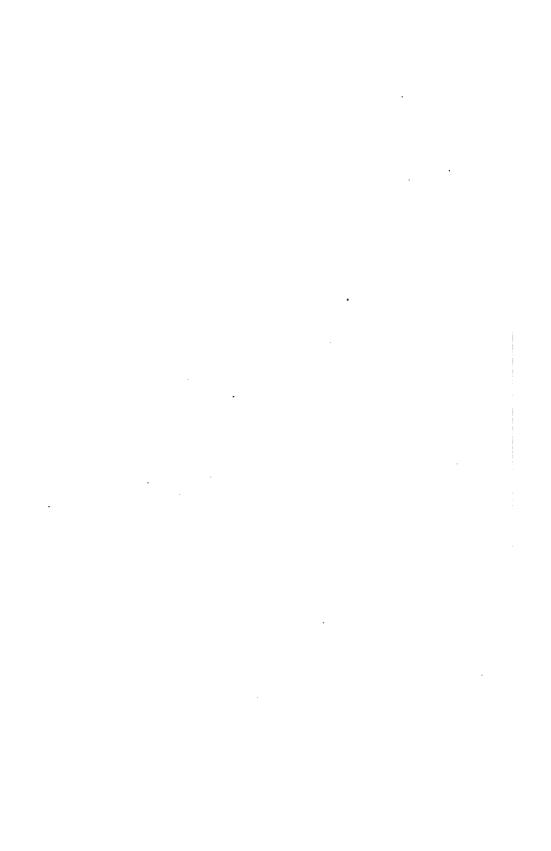
a â e ê i y o ô w û b t
t g ġ h h h d d r z s ś
s 'f g h l m n w j.

en nahar da ahsan min buhra elly arroaloh sart aheroh nür darbatên fy er râs tûga' iftakarna el quţţ gâna jenuţţ elly ma ji'rafs' jegûl'ads. ġâb el quţţ il'ab jâ fâr.

15 abryl 1894 26 ragab 1307 jusuf efendy ibrahym es sikke el gedyde bi maọr:

a â e ê i y o ô u û b t t g g h ḥ h d d r z s ś s c f q k l m n w j

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KK Pascal

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